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U.S. Dept. of Commerce**Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department****REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER  
FOR JANUARY 1936****The Weather**

Very mild and settled with an almost complete absence of the wind and rain storms usual at this time of year; on the Mediterranean coast, the warmest January for at least twenty-eight years. The day temperature in Cairo was continuously above normal.

At the beginning of the month Egypt was under the influence of a depression over Tripoli. Warm southerly winds prevailed in Egypt; the maximum temperature recorded at Helwan reached 25° C., or 7° C. above normal. The depression passed quickly to the east, but with small effect on the weather of Egypt.

On the 5th a very deep and extensive depression appeared over the foot of Italy, winds blew mainly from the south, and by the end of the first week, the depression reached Asia Minor. A well defined cold front traversed Egypt causing an appreciable fall in temperature although it remained above normal. Light rain fell near the coast and was accompanied by strong winds.

Settled weather followed for a few days. On the 9th a shallow depression was centred off Benghazi and southerly winds continued. Two days later the depression had reached the coast of Palestine and heavy rain fell at Salum, the amount registered being 11 mms. Light showers occurred also in Lower Egypt on the following days.

On the 15th, when a shallow trough of low pressure extended from the central Mediterranean towards Egypt, the weather improved and remained fine for several days. Anticyclonic conditions prolonged the period of settled weather until the end of the fourth week. Morning mists were frequent during this period.

On the 27th a deep depression was situated near Malta and moved rapidly eastwards. Southerly winds again developed throughout Lower Egypt and the weather became abnormally warm. A maximum temperature of 28° C. was recorded at Giza, being 9° C. above normal.

The cold front of this depression passed over Egypt on the 29th when the wind reached a velocity of 70 kilometres per hour at Alexandria. Much cloud developed and light showers fell on the coast.

On the 31st another deep depression approached Egypt from the west. During its approach, the wind at Salum attained a velocity of 84 kilometres per hour from the east-southeast.

For the month as a whole the mean atmospheric pressure deviated little from the normal. The temperature was much above normal throughout Egypt, and below elsewhere. The relative humidity at Alexandria was above normal on all but five days, and was 8 per cent above normal on the average. Rainfall was considerably below normal.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL FOR JANUARY 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+ MIN. 2		1936	Difference from Normal
			1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal		
	mb.	m b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	mm.	mm.
I. Mediterranean ...	1018.6	+0.1	20.9	+2.6	11.4	+1.6	16.2	+2.1	12	-27
II. Lower Egypt ...	1019.2	-0.2	21.8	+1.9	7.1	+0.4	14.4	+1.2	2	-14
III. Middle Egypt ...	1019.4	0.0	21.9	+2.9	8.8	+1.1	15.4	+2.0	0	-6
IV. Upper Egypt ...	1019.6	-0.1	23.3	+2.0	7.4	+0.4	15.4	+1.2	—	—
V. Western Desert ...	1019.7	-0.2	22.5	+1.3	5.2	+0.3	13.8	+0.8	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1018.0	-0.2	23.3	+1.6	11.6	+0.6	17.4	+1.1	—	—
* VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1015.7	+0.1	27.1	0.0	19.1	-0.8	23.1	-0.4	2	-5
VIII. North Sudan ...	1015.5	+0.2	29.5	-0.1	11.5	-1.4	20.5	-0.8	0	0
XI. Central Sudan ...	1014.0	+0.5	31.9	-1.2	12.2	-1.1	22.0	-1.1	0	0
X. South Sudan ...	1011.6	+0.6	35.8	-0.4	18.4	-0.1	27.1	-0.2	10	+9

\* Port Sudan only

L. J. SUTTON  
Director, Meteorological Service.

**National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration**

**Environmental Data Rescue Program**

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### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba fell 9 cms. during the month. Its level on February 1st, 1936, was 39 cms. below the normal and 28 cms. below that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr el Jebel at Juba fell slightly during the month, the levels being below both the normal and those of last year.

The River Sobat at Nasser fell at about normal rate until the 13th, rose until the 17th and fell again normally for the rest of the month. The levels were below both the normal and last year's during the first 20 days and almost identical with them for the rest of the month.

The White Nile at Malakal fell very rapidly during the first half of the month and about normally thereafter. On the average the levels were about 15 cms. below normal and about 60 cms. below those of last year.

The Blue Nile at Roseires fell normally for the first 14 days then rose for two days and fell again thereafter. The levels were well above both the normal and last year's throughout the month. At Khartoum the Blue Nile fell at about normal rate the levels being above normal and practically the same as last year's.

The Main Nile at Kajnarti fell normally, the levels being above normal but below last year's throughout the month.

The differences of the mean levels in January 1936 from those of January 1935 and from the normal 1906-35 were:—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	January 1936 minus January 1935	January 1936 minus Normal
Juba ... ... ... ...	Metres — 0·20	Metres — 0·33
Nasser ... ... ... ...	— 0·54	— 0·34*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	— 0·61	— 0·14
Roseires ... ... ... ...	+ 0·34	+ 0·78
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	— 0·02	+ 0·25
Kajnarti ... ... ... ...	— 0·15	+ 0·26

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.



**Discharges of the Nile during December 1935 (continued)**  
*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.									
<b>Akôbo (River Pibor)</b>																				
<b>Abu Tong (White Nile)</b>																				
5	14.24	14	8	12.90	299	7	14.07	311	1	12.72	653									
10	14.03	15	18	12.87	298	17	14.06	316	<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>											
15	13.72	9	28	12.78	323	27	14.06	314	<b>Normal Mean 1931-1934</b>											
20	13.26	8	<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>			<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>			<b>Normal Mean 1923-1934</b>											
25	12.60	8	<b>Normal Mean 1923-1934</b>			<b>Normal Mean 1923-1934</b>			<b>Normal Mean 1923-1934</b>											
31	11.70	6	<b>Terrakekka (Bahr el Jebel)</b>																	
<b>Bahr el Jebel (Kilo. 3)</b>																				
<b>(Lake No Gauge)</b>																				
7	14.07	314	17	14.06	313	27	14.06	320	1	11.32	670									
<b>Lake No (White Nile)</b>																				
7	14.07	314	17	14.06	313	27	14.06	320	6	11.30	650									
<b>Gigging (Bahr el Jebel)</b>																				
<b>(Western Channel)</b>																				
3	28.36	131	11	11.27	643	16	11.24	642	<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>											
<b>Bahr el Zerâf (Kilo. 3)</b>																				
<b>(Gauge at Mouth)</b>																				
8	12.82	167	17	14.03	— 3	27	14.02	6	<b>Normal Mean 1912-1934</b>											
18	12.77	164	<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>			<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>			<b>Normal Mean 1931-1934</b>											
28	12.64	166	<b>Normal Mean 1923-1934</b>			<b>Normal Mean 1923-1934</b>			<b>Normal Mean 1931-1934</b>											
<b>Bahr el Ghazzâl</b>																				
<b>(At Mouth)</b>																				
<b>(Suddite Factory Gauge)</b>																				
<b>Gemeiza (Bahr el Jebel)</b>																				
<b>(Eastern Channel)</b>																				
2	428.34	531	<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>			<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>			<b>Normal Mean 1912-1934</b>											
<b>Mongalla (Bahr el Jebel)</b>																				
<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>																				
<b>Normal Mean 1912-1934</b>																				

*Correction:*—Halfa discharges measured on Oct. 26th and 27th should read 5050 and 4910 respectively.

**Occasional Discharges**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m.s.p.s.
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>River Sobât and Tributaries</b>					
-12-1935	Sobât	D. S. Khôr Nyanding Junction ... ... ... ...	12.82	Nyanding Mouth	715
-12-1935	"	500 mts. "U.S. Nyanding Mouth" ... ... ...	12.39	"	639
-12-1935	Khôr Nyanding	70 " " Mouth ... ...	12.39	"	633
-12-1935	" Twalor	Mouth ... ... ...	12.39	"	10
-12-1935	"	10.24	Nâsser	56	
-12-1935	" Wakau	" ... ... ...	9.67	"	46
-12-1935	"	" ... ...	10.26	"	43
-12-1935	" Akôbo	" ... ...	9.72	"	75
-12-1935	"	" ... ...	14.37	Akôbo	28
-12-1935	" Agwei	" ... ...	13.99	"	25
-12-1935	"	" ... ...	14.03	"	13
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
-12-1935	Tonga Cut	Mouth ... ... ...	12.90	Tonga	2
-12-1935	"	" ... ...	12.88	"	4
-12-1935	White" Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10 ...	12.82	"	11
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	12.90	"	287
-12-1935	"	" " " " "	12.88	"	305
-12-1935	Khôr Yergol	Mouth " " " " "	12.82	"	304
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.18	Khôr Yergol	0
-12-1935	" White Nile	" " " " "	14.17	"	0
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.14	"	0
-12-1935	"	U.S. Khôr Yergol ... ...	14.18	"	304
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.17	"	300
-12-1935	Outlet on left bank	Mouth, 200 mts. U.S.R.P. 6 ...	14.14	"	313
-12-1935	" Maya Sinyora	" " " " "	14.18	"	3
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.17	"	3
-12-1935	" White" Nile	Mouth " " " " "	14.07	Lake Nô	1
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.06	"	2
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.06	"	1
-12-1935	" "	U.S. Maya Sinyora ... ...	14.07	"	309
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.06	"	305
-12-1935	" "	" " " " "	14.06	"	318

P. PHILLIPS

Director, Hydrological Service.

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR FEBRUARY, 1936

### The Weather

Like the two previous months, February was unusually mild. Throughout the winter the temperature has been almost continuously, and often considerably, above normal, while rainfall has been extremely small.

A succession of heat waves, some of them accompanied by moderate khamsin conditions, was experienced during the month, in the last of which a record high temperature for February ( $34^{\circ}$  C or  $93^{\circ}$  F) was reached in Cairo.

At the beginning of the month a complicated system of depressions covered the eastern Mediterranean, and strong southerly winds prevailed in Egypt. With the rapid passage of the depressions showers occurred near the coast and in parts of the Delta. On the 3rd. a deep depression was situated over Italy, with a continuous gradient of pressure from Egypt. Southerly winds blew, and the weather became warmer. At Salum the wind velocity on the 3rd. and 4th. reached 96 kilometres an hour, and sandstorms were prevalent in the western desert. On its approach the depression became shallower, and westerly winds brought a fall in temperature. The winds again blew from the south on the 11th. when a depression was centred over Greece. Sandstorms were again general, but by the following day the depression had reached Syria and northwesterly winds, at times of gale force, traversed Egypt. At Alexandria a velocity of 97 kilometres an hour was recorded and considerable damage to property and shipping resulted. For some days there were light showers throughout Lower Egypt, and the weather became cooler. The temperature again began to rise on the 15th., when a depression off Benghasi caused southerly winds in Egypt. The depression arrived north of the Delta on the 17th. and its passage was accompanied by showers which however were very light. The temperature fell slightly below normal on the 23rd., but Egypt then came under the influence of a depression approaching from the central Mediterranean and with southerly winds the weather became steadily warmer, with moderate khamsin conditions. Towards the end of the month a depression crossed Egypt from the western desert, and the temperature in Cairo rose rapidly from a maximum of  $25^{\circ}$  C on the 26th. to  $34^{\circ}$  C on the 29th.

For the month as a whole, the barometric pressure was below normal, and the temperature above normal, in all districts of Egypt and the Sudan. Except in the southern Sudan, rainfall was everywhere below normal. In Lower Egypt showers were not infrequent, but rainfall was generally so light as to be negligible. The winter has been remarkably deficient in rainfall. From the beginning of October to the end of February less than half the normal amount has fallen at Alexandria, while in the coastal strip to the west the lack of rain is serious for the inhabitants, only about a quarter of the normal amount having been received.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL FOR FEBRUARY 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
			MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+ MIN./2			
	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal
	mb.	m b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	mm.	mm.
I. Mediterranean ...	1013.2	-3.8	20.5	+1.6	11.2	+1.0	15.8	+1.3	7	-18
II. Lower Egypt ...	1013.9	-3.3	22.2	+1.8	8.1	+1.3	15.2	+1.6	7	-5
III. Middle Egypt ...	1014.2	-3.6	23.1	+2.6	10.0	+1.8	16.6	+2.2	2	-2
IV. Upper Egypt ...	1015.2	-2.9	26.0	+2.7	9.6	+1.8	17.8	+2.2	—	—
V. Western Desert ...	1015.9	-1.7	26.2	+2.9	7.3	+1.4	16.8	+2.2	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1014.1	-2.4	24.9	+2.7	12.8	+1.7	18.8	+2.2	—	—
VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1013.8	-0.9	28.2	+1.0	19.5	+0.4	23.8	+0.7	0	-3
VIII. North Sudan ...	1012.7	-1.4	33.1	+1.7	14.5	+0.9	23.8	+1.3	0	0
XI. Central Sudan ...	1011.0	-1.3	35.9	+1.3	15.1	+0.8	25.5	+1.0	0	0
X. South Sudan ...	1009.7	-0.4	37.7	+0.4	21.0	+1.2	29.4	+0.8	25	+18

\* Port Sudan only.

L. J. SUTTON  
Director, Meteorological Service.



**Discharges of the Nile during January 1936 (continued)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
<b>Bahr el Ghazâl</b>								
(At Mouth)								
(Suddite Factory Gauge)								
7	14.01	14						
17	13.94	22						
27	13.90	18						
Approx. Monthly Mean		18	Approx. Monthly Mean		112	Terrakekka (Bahr el Jebel)		
Normal Mean 1923-1935		16	Normal Mean 1931-1935		184	6   12.54   644		
<b>Bahr el Jebel (Kilo. 3)</b>								
(Lake No Gauge)								
7	14.00	319				Approx. Monthly Mean	619	
17	13.96	327				Normal Mean 1931-1935	794	
27	13.90	331						
Approx. Monthly Mean		325	Approx. Monthly Mean		492	<b>Mongalla (Bahr el Jebel)</b>		
Normal Mean 1923-1935		293	Normal Mean 1931-1935		601	1   11.19   609		
						6   11.17   610		
						11   11.16   593		
						16   11.15   620		
						21   11.13   577		
						26   11.11   579		
						Approx. Monthly Mean	594	
						Normal Mean 1912-1935	748	

**Occasional Discharges**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m. <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
5-1-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	... ... ... ... ...	12.56	Tonga 15
15-1-1936	"	"	... ... ... ...	12.31	" 12
25-1-1936			... ...	12.18	" 7
5-1-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10...	... ...	12.56	" 333
15-1-1936	" "	" " " "	... ...	12.31	" 343
26-1-1936			... ...	12.17	" 350
6-1-1936	Khôr Yergol	Mouth	... ... ... ...	13.99	Khôr Yergol 0
16-1-1936	" "	"	... ... ... ...	13.83	
26-1-1936			... ...	13.74	
6-1-1936	White Nile	U.S. Khôr Yergol	... ... ... ...	13.99	" 326
16-1-1936	" "	"	... ... ... ...	13.83	" 350
26-1-1936			... ...	13.74	" 344
6-1-1936	Outlet on left bank	Mouth, 200 mts. U.S.R.P. 6...	... ...	13.99	" 2
16-1-1936	" " "	" " " "	... ...	13.83	" 1
26-1-1936			... ...	13.74	" 0
6-1-1936	Maya Sinyora	Mouth	... ... ... ...	14.02	Lake No 2
16-1-1936	" " "	"	... ... ... ...	13.97	
26-1-1936	White Nile "	U.S. Maya Sinyora	... ... ... ...	13.92	
6-1-1936	" "	" " "	... ...	14.02	" 337
16-1-1936	" "	" "	... ...	13.97	" 340
26-1-1936	" "	" "	... ...	13.92	" 353

P. PHILLIPS

*Director, Hydrological Service*

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR MARCH, 1936

### The Weather

Abnormally mild, with four heat waves.

The month opened with very warm weather throughout Egypt and the Sudan, the atmospheric pressure being everywhere abnormally low. A shallow depression passed over the Delta and the day temperature was in many places  $10^{\circ}$  C. above the normal for the time of year. The passage of the depression on the 2nd was followed by north-westerly winds and a fall in temperature, but the weather again became rapidly warmer, reaching its maximum intensity on the 6th, when depressions were situated over southern Greece and the Lybian desert. By the following day these depressions had passed to the east and westerly winds prevailed in Egypt. The weather quickly became much cooler. With low pressure persisting over Syria, cool weather was maintained in Egypt until the 12th, and light scattered showers occurred.

On the 13th a depression appeared near Benghazi, moving rapidly eastwards, causing warm southeast winds and Khamsin conditions in Egypt. At Salum the wind reached a velocity of 96 kilometres per hour, with a severe duststorm. Within two days the depression passed and the weather again became cool.

Egypt came under the influence of a depression on the 19th and the temperature again rose. With its passage to Syria, a steep gradient of pressure was established from high pressure over the Balkans across the eastern Mediterranean, and strong northeasterly winds prevailed for some days. Dust storms occurred in various places, and at Helwan the wind reached 72 kilometres per hour.

On the 26th a depression was situated over the interior of Libya, and easterly winds traversed Egypt, causing mild Khamsin conditions. The depression crossed the Delta on the following day, when the temperature in Cairo rose to  $33^{\circ}$  C. ( $91^{\circ}$  F.) or  $7^{\circ}$  C. above normal. Unusually hot weather was experienced in Upper Egypt. This depression had a pronounced cold sector which during the following days traversed Egypt and the Sudan to the extreme south, causing a large fall in temperature, while dust storms took place in many localities on its arrival. The effect of the cold front was very pronounced in Upper Egypt, the maximum temperature falling from  $44^{\circ}$  C. ( $111^{\circ}$  F., a record for March) on the 28th to  $27^{\circ}$  C. ( $81^{\circ}$  F.) on the 31st.

For the month as a whole the atmospheric pressure was below normal in all districts except along the Mediterranean coast, while the temperature was above normal throughout Egypt and the Sudan. Both in Alexandria and in Cairo the relative humidity was higher than usual. Rainfall was practically negligible throughout Egypt. In Alexandria there was no measurable rain, and from 1st October to date only 40 per cent of the normal amount has been received, while at Mersa Matruh the season's rainfall is only 21% of the normal.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL FOR MARCH 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+MIN./2		1936	Difference from Normal
			1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal		
	m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	mm.	mm.
I. Mediterranean ... ...	1016.0	+0.1	21.8	+1.0	13.5	+1.4	17.6	+1.2	1	-11
II. Lower Egypt ... ...	1016.1	-0.1	24.8	+0.7	9.9	+1.0	17.4	+0.8	1	-4
III. Middle Egypt ... ...	1015.7	-0.6	25.8	+1.7	11.8	+1.3	18.8	+1.5	0	-4
IV. Upper Egypt ... ...	1014.7	-1.1	29.7	+1.7	12.4	+1.5	21.0	+1.6	—	—
V. Western Desert ... ...	1014.7	-1.3	28.6	+0.8	10.9	+1.2	19.8	+1.0	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1013.7	-0.9	26.3	+1.3	15.2	+1.2	20.8	+1.2	—	—
* VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1012.3	-0.7	30.0	+1.3	21.5	+1.8	25.8	+1.6	0	-1
VIII. North Sudan ... ...	1009.8	-1.9	37.7	+2.3	18.5	+1.7	28.1	+2.0	0	0
XI. Central Sudan ... ...	1008.5	-1.5	39.7	+2.1	18.5	+1.3	29.1	+1.7	0	-1
X. South Sudan ... ...	1008.8	-0.4	39.0	+1.0	22.1	+0.7	30.6	+0.8	28	+ 6

\* Port Sudan only.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba fell 2 cms. during the month. Its level on April 1, 1936, was 16 cms. below the normal and 4 cms. below that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr el Jebel at Juba fell during the first week and remained steady thereafter. The levels were below the normal and a few centimetres below last year's.

Except for the period 7th to 10th, the River Sobat at Nasser fell steadily during the whole month, the level which was 41 cms. above normal at the beginning being 28 cms. below normal at the end. After the 22nd the levels were considerably below last year's.

The White Nile at Malakal fell faster than normally, the levels being above normal for the first half of the month and below normal for the second half and rather lower than last year's throughout.

The Blue Nile at Roseires fell faster than normally during the whole month, the level which was 83 cms. above normal at the beginning being only 39 cms. above normal at the end. The levels were above those of last year until the 26th and below them thereafter. At Khartoum the Blue Nile continued to rise for the first few days and then fell steadily for the rest of the month. The levels were above those of last year throughout.

The Main Nile at Kajnarti fell slowly for the first week, then rose slightly until the 17th and fell again thereafter. The level which was 7 cms. above normal at the beginning of the month was 25 cms. above normal at the end.

The differences of the mean levels in March 1936 from those of March 1935 and from the normal 1906-1935 were:—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	March 1936 minus March 1935	March 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ..	— 0·05	— 0·20
Nasser ... ... ... ..	+ 0·06	+ 0·06*
Malakal ... ... ... ..	— 0·10	+ 0·01
Roseires ... ... ... ..	+ 0·36	+ 0·63
Khartoum ... ... ... ..	+ 0·19	+ 0·18
Kajnarti ... ... ... ..	+ 0·14	+ 0·23

\* Nasser normal is for 1923-19·5 only.



**Discharges of the Nile during February 1936 (continued)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

**Occasional Discharges**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m. <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
5-2-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	... ... ... ... ...	12.07	Tonga 5
15-2-1936	"	"	... ... ... ... ...	12.03	" 2
25-2-1936	"	"	... ... ... ... ...	12.01	" 2
5-2-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10	... ...	12.07	" 353
15-2-1936	" "	" " " " "	... ...	12.03	" 341
26-2-1936	" "	" " " " "	... ...	12.01	" 338
6-2-1936	Khôr Yergol	Mouth	... ... ... ... ...	13.65	Khôr Yergol 0
16-2-1936	" "	"	... ... ... ... ...	13.61	" 0
26-2-1936	" "	"	... ... ... ... ...	13.59	" 0
6-2-1936	White Nile	U.S. Khôr Yergol	... ... ... ... ...	13.65	" 358
16-2-1936	" "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	13.61	" 332
26-2-1936	" "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	13.59	" 324
6-2-1936	Outlet on left bank	Mouth, 200 mts. U.S.R.P. 6	... ... ... ... ...	13.65	" 0
16-2-1936	" " "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	13.61	" 0
26-2-1936	" " "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	13.59	" 0
6-2-1936	Maya Sinyora	Mouth	... ... ... ... ...	13.86	Lake No 0
6-2-1936	White Nile	U.S. Maya Sinyora	... ... ... ... ...	13.86	" 348
16-2-1936	" "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	13.84	" 334
26-2-1936	" "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	13.80	" 335
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
3-2-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	... ... ... ... ...	26.45	Pole 53 119
17-2-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	26.42	" 115
1-2-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	... ... ... ... ...	28.01	T.C. 1 —22
15-2-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	27.97	" —25
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
3-2-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2	... ... ... ... ...	26.57	H.C. 2 23
17-2-1936	" " "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	26.52	" 23
1-2-1936	" " "	Tail Cut No. 1	... ... ... ... ...	28.01	T.C. 1 105
15-2-1936	" " "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	27.97	" 107
3-2-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 2	... ... ... ... ...	26.57	H.C. 2 23
17-2-1936	" " "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	26.52	" 23
1-2-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 1	... ... ... ... ...	11.83	H.C. 1 105
15-2-1936	" " "	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	11.80	" 106
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
5-2-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	... ... ... ... ...	11.22	Buffalo Cape 311
19-2-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	11.17	" 319
4-2-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	... ... ... ... ...	10.77	Hillet Nuer 360
18-2-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	10.73	" 331
2-2-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel	... ... ... ... ...	26.57	H.C. 2 355
16-2-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	26.52	" 334
2-2-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2	... ... ... ... ...	26.57	" 240
16-2-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	26.52	" 253
1-2-1936	"	U.S. Head Cut No. 1	... ... ... ... ...	11.83	H.C. 1 391
15-2-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ... ...	11.80	" 382

**Occasional Discharges (contd.).**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE	
			Reading	Site
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (continued)</b>				
6-2-1936	Jebel	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ... ... ...	10·77	Pole 86
20-2-1936	"	" " " " ... ... ... ...	10·74	" Awai
7-2-1936	"	Awai Tail Gauge ... ... ... ...	11·40	Tail
20-2-1936	"	" " " " ... ... ... ...	11·36	"
6-2-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ... ... ...	10·77	Pole 86
20-2-1936	"	" " " " ... ... ... ...	10·74	"
5-2-1936	"	Kenisa ... ... ... ...	10·63	Kenisa
19-2-1936	"	" " ... ... ... ...	10·64	"
4-2-1936	Atem (West. Chan.)	At Jonglei ... ... ... ...	8·08	Jonglei
17-2-1936	" " "	" " ... ... ... ...	8·07	"
4-2-1936	Atem (East. Chan.)	" " ... ... ... ...	8·08	"
17-2-1936	" " "	" " ... ... ... ...	8·07	"
2-2-1936	Jebel	U.S. Atem Heads 2 <sup>A</sup> , B, C and D ... ... ...	10·81	Pole 114
16-2-1936	"	" " " " ... ... ...	10·82	"
2-2-1936	"	D.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	10·72	Lake Papiu
16-2-1936	"	" " " " ... ... ...	10·73	"
2-2-1936	"	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	10·72	"
16-2-1936	"	" " " " ... ... ...	10·73	"
1-2-1936	"	Bor ... ... ...	10·40	Bor
15-2-1936	"	" " " " ... ... ...	10·46	"
1-2-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth ... ... ...	10·40	"
15-2-1936	" " "	" " " " ... ... ...	10·46	"
29-2-1936	" " "	" " " " ... ... ...	10·48	"

**P. PHILLIPS**

*Director, Hydrological Service*

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR APRIL, 1936

### The Weather

April was the fifth month in succession during which the weather was abnormally warm. Between 7th and 24th five heat waves, three of which were very pronounced, were experienced. The remainder of the month was on the whole fairly cool.

At the beginning Egypt was under the influence of a high-pressure system and the weather was cool and pleasant. Temperatures began to rise on 7th, and by 9th, when depressions were situated west of Benghazi and over the Aegean, easterly and southeasterly winds prevailed in Egypt. On 12th the Mediterranean depression was passing along the coast of the Delta and with southerly winds the temperature in Cairo reached 39° C.

By the following morning the depression had passed, and with the veer of the winds to the northwest the temperature fell rapidly, the maximum in Cairo being only 26° C.

On 17th a depression was situated over the Ionian Sea resulting in southerly winds and warm weather in Egypt. Its passage caused winds of gale strength and severe sandstorms generally. The temperature in Cairo reached 40° C. By 19th the depression had passed to the east and cool northerly winds prevailed throughout Egypt. Within two days however, Egypt again came under the influence of depressions, and the weather, rapidly became hot. Southerly winds of gale strength arose and a velocity of 110 kilometres per hour was recorded at Salum on 22nd. Severe sandstorms were again general. The temperature in several places was 14° or 15° C above the normal. In Cairo the maximum temperature reached 42.5° C (109°F) which is within half a degree of the record for April. By the following day the depressions had passed and the temperature fell rapidly, but an appreciable rise took place on 24th. Subsequently the weather became much cooler, and for the last week was on the whole very cool for the time of year.

Except in Lower Egypt and the Northern Sudan the barometric pressure for the month as a whole was everywhere slightly above normal, while the temperature was appreciably above normal in all districts except in the Southern Sudan. Rainfall was negligible in Egypt and about normal in the Sudan.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL FOR APRIL 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
			MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+MIN. 2			
	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal
	m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	mm.	mm.
I. Mediterranean ...	1014.6	+0.4	24.7	+1.4	15.6	+1.2	20.2	+1.3	0	-4
II. Lower Egypt ...	1014.5	-0.4	29.4	+1.5	12.9	+1.4	21.2	+1.4	0	-3
III. Middle Egypt ...	1014.5	+0.1	30.1	+1.8	14.5	+1.3	22.3	+1.6	0	-2
IV. Upper Egypt ...	1013.9	+0.2	34.3	+1.6	16.7	+1.8	25.5	+1.7	—	—
V. Western Desert ...	1014.1	+0.2	33.7	+1.4	15.2	+1.6	24.4	+1.5	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1013.0	+0.6	29.5	+1.5	18.3	+1.2	23.9	+1.4	—	—
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1012.0	+0.9	32.7	+1.2	21.8	+0.4	27.2	+0.8	4	+3
VIII. North Sudan ...	1009.3	-0.1	39.9	+0.7	22.1	+1.6	31.0	+1.2	0	-1
XI. Central Sudan ...	1009.0	+0.8	40.1	0.0	21.8	+1.5	31.0	+0.8	13	+9
X. South Sudan ...	1009.7	+0.4	37.7	+0.5	21.9	-0.5	29.8	0.0	58	-10

\* Port Sudan only.

L. J. SUTTON  
Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba rose 8 centimetres during the month. Its level on May 1, 1936 was 7 centimetres below normal but 9 centimetres above that of the corresponding day of last year.

Except for the 16th when the level was a few centimetres above normal, the Bahr el Jebel at Juba fluctuated below normal during the whole month. The levels were, in general, about the same as last year's.

The River Sobat at Nasser which was 29 centimetres below normal at the beginning of the month rose rapidly until the 23rd when it was 28 centimetres above normal but fell again to normal level at the end of the month.

The White Nile at Malakal was steady until the 20th, in which period the levels were below normal and much below those of last year. During the last 10 days there was a steady rise, the level at the end of the month being a few centimetres above normal and practically the same as last year's.

The Blue Nile at Roseires rose for the first four days and then remained almost steady until the 12th. From the 12th to the 16th there was a rapid rise and on the 16th the level was 104 centimetres above normal. After this date the levels fell continuously to the end of the month, but were well above normal throughout, and except for the first few days, also above those of last year. At Khartoum the Blue Nile fluctuated slightly during the month, the levels being on the average a few centimetres below both the normal and those of last year.

At Kajnarti the Main Nile fell, on the whole, rather faster than normally and was a little below both the normal and last year's level at the end of the month.

The differences of the mean levels in April 1936 from those of April 1935 and from the normal 1906-1935 were :—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	April 1936 minus April 1935	April 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ...	— 0·04	— 0·21
Nasser ... ... ... ...	— 0·31	— 0·12*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	— 0·32	— 0·04
Roseires ... ... ... ..	+ 0·27	+ 0·66
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	— 0·01	— 0·10
Kajnarti ... ... ... ...	+ 0·09	+ 0·11

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.



**Discharges of the Nile during March 1936 (contd.)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch., m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b> (Kilo. 3) (Gauge at Mouth)			<b>Bahr el Jebel</b> (Kilo. 3) (Lake No. Gauge)			<b>Mongalla</b> (Bahr el Jebel)		
8	11.59	142	7	13.76	314	1	11.38	627
18	11.50	133	17	13.72	318	6	11.24	595
28	11.39	128	27	13.68	314	11	11.21	591
Approx. Monthly Mean	136		Approx. Monthly Mean	315		16	11.18	546
Normal Mean 1912-1935	141		Normal Mean 1923-1935	303		21	11.17	570
						26	11.16	548
<b>Abu Tong</b> (White Nile) (Tonga Gauge)			<b>Gigging</b> (Bahr el Jebel) (Western Channel)			Approx. Monthly Mean	575	
8	11.90	332	3	28.26	119	Normal Mean 1912-1935	675	
18	11.80	332						
28	11.72	328	Approx. Monthly Mean	113				
Approx. Monthly Mean	331		Normal Mean 1931-1935	167				
Normal Mean 1923-1935	314							
<b>Lake No</b> (White Nile)			<b>Meshra Surrour</b> (Bahr el Jebel)					
7	13.76	337	<b>Gemeiza</b> (Bahr el Jebel) (Eastern Channel)			18	8.34	620
17	13.72	336	2	428.30	504	19	8.34	587
27	13.68	341	Approx. Monthly Mean	494		20	8.34	590
Approx. Monthly Mean	337		Normal Mean 1931-1935	568		21	8.34	612
Normal Mean 1923-1935	316					22	8.34	588
<b>Bahr el Ghazâl</b> (At Mouth)						23	8.33	576
(Suddite Factory Gauge)			<b>River Unyama</b> (Bahr el Jebel)					
7	13.76	19	<b>Terrakekka</b> (Bahr el Jebel)			18	9.88	0
17	13.72	31	1	12.74	636	19	9.88	0
27	13.68	30	Appox. Monthly Mean	601		20	9.88	0
Approx. Monthly Mean	26		Normal Mean 1931-1935	739		21	9.87	0
Normal Mean 1923-1935	15					22	9.87	0
						23	9.87	0

**Occasional Discharges**

(Observed by the Irrigation Department)

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . per.	
			Reading	Site		
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>						
5- 3-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	... ... ... ... ...	11·93	Tonga	0
15- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ... ...	11·84	"	0
25- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ... ...	11·75	"	0
5- 3-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10	... ... ...	11·93	"	346
15- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	11·84	"	334
25- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	11·74	"	329
6- 3-1936	Khor Yergol	Mouth	... ... ... ...	13·54	K. Yergol	0
16- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·48	"	0
26- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·41	"	0
6- 3-1936	White Nile	U.S. kher Yergol	... ... ...	13·54	"	343
16- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·48	"	343
26- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·41	"	340
6- 3-1936	Outlet on left Bank	Mouth, 200 mts. U.S.R.P. 6	... ... ...	13·54	"	0
16- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·48	"	0
26- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·41	"	0
6- 3-1936	White Nile	U.S. Maya Sinyora	... ... ...	13·76	Lake No	342
16- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·72	"	336
26- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	13·67	"	332
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>						
3- 3-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	... ... ...	26·38	Pole 53	119
17- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	26·33	"	113
1- 3-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	... ... ...	27·92	T.C. 1	—19
15- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	27·89	"	—22
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>						
3- 3-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2	... ... ...	26·48	H.C. 2	21
17- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	26·47	"	22
1- 3-1936	"	Tail Cut No. 1	... ... ...	27·92	T.C. 1	105
15- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	27·89	"	103
3- 3-1936	"	Head Cut No. 2	... ... ...	26·48	H.C. 2	21
17- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	26·47	"	21
1- 3-1936	"	Head Cut No. 1	... ... ...	11·76	H.C. 1	103
15- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	11·73	"	101
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>						
5- 3-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	... ... ...	11·13	B. Cape	312
19- 3-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	... ... ...	11·08	"	319
4- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	10·67	H. Nuer	318
18- 3-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel	... ... ...	10·62	"	323
2- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	26·48	H.C. 2	328
16- 3-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2	... ... ...	26·47	"	319
2- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	26·48	H.C. 2	236
16- 3-1936	"	U.S. Head Cut No. 1	... ... ...	26·47	"	238
1- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	11·76	H.C. 1	378
15- 3-1936	"	"	... ... ...	11·73	"	359

**Occasional Discharges (contd.)**

(Observed by the Irrigation Department)

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE	
			Reading	Site
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (contd.)</b>				
5-3-1936	Jebel	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ... ... ...	10.70	Pole 86
19-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.68	" Awai
5-3-1936	"	Awai Tail Gauge ... ... ... ...	11.31	Tail
19-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	11.26	"
5-3-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ...	10.70	Pole 86
19-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.68	"
4-3-1936	"	Kenisa ... ... ... ...	10.63	Kenisa
18-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.64	"
3-3-1936	Atem (West. Chan.)	At Jonglei ... ... ... ...	8.02	Jonglei
17-3-1936	" " "	" " " " " "	8.02	"
3-3-1936	Atem (East. Chan.)	" " " " " "	8.02	"
17-3-1936	" " "	" " " " " "	8.02	"
1-3-1936	Jebel	U.S. Atem Heads 2 <sup>A</sup> , B, C and D ... ...	10.84	Pole 114
15-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.83	"
2-3-1936	"	D.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ... ...	10.75	Lake Papiu
16-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.80	"
2-3-1936	Lake Papiu	Mouth ... ... ... ...	10.75	"
16-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.80	"
2-3-1936	Jebel	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ... ...	10.75	"
16-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.80	"
1-3-1936	"	Bor ... ... ... ...	10.51	Bor
15-3-1936	"	" " " " " "	10.50	"
15-3-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth ... ... ... ...	10.50	"

P. PHILLIPS

Director, Hydrological Se

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR MAY, 1936

### The Weather

Several hot periods but none intense or of long duration ; warm nights.

At the beginning of the month a trough of low pressure to the west caused warm easterly winds. Thunderstorms and sandstorms were reported in several places.

A depression passed over the Delta on the 4th, and by the following day northwesterly winds prevailed, bringing a sharp fall in temperature. Cool weather however was of short duration and on the 8th Egypt was again under the influence of approaching depressions, and the weather rapidly became warmer, the temperature in Cairo on the 9th reaching 38°C (100°F). Thunderstorms occurred in Cairo and other localities on the 10th and light showers were general for a few days. Heavy rain fell near the coast in the west, the amount recorded in one storm at Salum being 18 millimetres. The wind velocity at Alexandria reached 70 kilometres per hour. A spell of unusually cool weather followed, lasting until the 18th. During the remainder of the month short periods of warm and cool weather alternated.

With the approach of depressions from the west on the 23rd southerly winds prevailed and the night was remarkably hot. In Cairo the temperature during the night of 23/24 did not fall below 25°C (77°F) ; this was the hottest night in May since 1927. Hot weather on the 25th was followed by a sudden break, but on 28th hot southerly winds again traversed Egypt. The maximum temperature reached 38°C (11°C above the normal for the time of year) at Alexandria, and 40°C (104°F) in Cairo. The arrival of strong westerly winds, reaching gale force at times, caused a large fall in temperature, which on the following day did not exceed 30°C in Cairo. The wind reached a velocity of 70 kilometres per hour at Alexandria and rough seas were experienced throughout the eastern Mediterranean.

For the month as a whole, the barometric pressure was abnormally low in all districts while except on the coast and in the Delta, the temperature was above normal, but not by large amounts. Rainfall was above normal on the Mediterranean coast. Rainfall in the Sudan was normal in the South and below elsewhere.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL FOR MAY 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936 <sub>1</sub>	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+MIN./2		1936	Difference from Normal
			m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.		
I. Mediterranean ... ...	1010.2	-3.2	25.4	-0.5	17.3	0.0	21.4	-0.2	7	+ 5
II. Lower Egypt ... ...	1010.1	-3.9	31.0	-1.1	15.8	+0.4	23.4	-0.4	3	+ 1
III. Middle Egypt ... ...	1009.5	-3.6	32.3	+0.1	17.7	+0.9	25.0	+0.5	0	- 1
IV. Upper Egypt ... ...	1009.1	-2.9	36.7	+0.4	20.4	+1.3	28.6	+0.8	—	—
V. Western Desert ... ...	1009.1	-3.2	36.3	-0.3	19.1	+0.9	27.7	+0.3	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1008.8	-2.3	32.2	+0.7	21.5	+0.4	26.8	+0.6	—	—
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1008.2	-1.3	35.5	+0.5	23.4	-0.4	29.4	0.0	8	+ 7
VIII. North Sudan ... ...	1006.4	-2.2	43.2	+1.8	25.2	+1.1	34.2	+1.4	3	- 2
XI. Central Sudan ... ...	1007.4	-1.0	42.0	+2.1	24.6	+2.1	33.3	+2.1	11	-12
X. South Sudan ... ...	1009.4	-1.4	36.6	+1.7	21.9	-0.1	29.2	+0.8	124	+ 7

\* Port Sudan only.

L. J. SUTTON  
Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba rose one centimetre during the month. Its level on June 1, 1936 was 11 centimetres below the normal and 1 centimetre below that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr el Jebel at Juba fluctuated below both the normal and last year's levels during the whole month.

The River Sobat at Nasser fell for the first few days and then rose faster than normally for the rest of the month. The levels were on the average a little above normal but a little below last year's.

The White Nile at Malakal was almost steady for the first week and then rose rather faster than normally for the rest of the month. The levels were on the average a little above normal but continuously below those of last year.

The Blue Nile at Roseires rose slower than normally the level which was 39 centimetres above normal at the beginning was 14 centimetres below normal at the end of the month. The levels were on the average, more than half a metre lower than last year's. At Khartoum the Blue Nile was almost steady until the 22nd and rose at normal rate thereafter. The levels were on the average a few centimetres below normal and about 20 centimetres below last year's.

The Main Nile at Kajnarti was practically steady throughout the month the levels being a little below both the normal and last year's.

The differences of the mean levels in May 1936 from those of May 1935 and from the normal 1906-1935 were :

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	May 1936 minus May 1935	April 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ...	— 0·26	— 0·30
Nasser ... ... ... ...	— 0·14	+ 0·11*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	— 0·17	+ 0·08
Roseires ... ... ... ...	— 0·60	+ 0·27
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	— 0·18	— 0·05
Kajnarti ... ... ... ...	— 0·10	— 0·06

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.

## Discharges of the Nile during April, 1936

Observed by the Irrigation Department

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.
<b>Esna (D.S. Barrage)</b>											
(Main Nile)											
2	72.28	775	18	131.86	644	9	14.88	22	1	4.84	44
10	72.22	728	19	131.90	649	9	14.88	24	2	4.83	43
16	72.21	784	21	131.89	640				4	4.86	46
28	72.35	864	22	131.85	641				5	4.86	46
30	72.35	888	23	131.86	643				6	4.89	49
Approx. Monthly Mean	793		29	131.78	631				7	4.95	53
Normal Mean 1933-1935	751		30	131.78	633	Approx. Monthly Mean 1926-1935	25		8	5.04	60
<b>Aswān</b>											
(Measured by Sluices)											
(Aswān D.S. Gauge.)			7	10.57	648	11	10.53	656	15	5.24	77
1	85.50	813	15	10.58	733	20	10.51	661	2	11.76	127
2	85.49	813	26	10.60	691	30	10.60	704	4	11.94	155
3	85.49	813	Approx. Monthly Mean	684		14	12.07	180	6	11.94	155
4	85.49	813	Normal Mean 1912-1935	643		10	11.96	162	8	11.93	153
5	85.49	811				12	11.97	165	10	11.96	162
6	85.48	814				16	12.38	245	12	11.97	165
7	85.48	814				18	12.25	217	18	12.25	217
8	85.47	813				20	12.06	183	20	12.06	183
9	85.47	813				22	11.98	169	22	11.98	169
10	85.47	812				24	12.04	180	24	12.04	180
11	85.49	822	3	9.97	664	26	12.01	170	26	12.01	170
12	85.51	821	7	9.94	644	28	11.90	150	28	11.90	150
13	85.51	823	11	9.99	675	Approx. Monthly Mean	170		30	5.62	112
14	85.52	822	16	9.94	659	Normal Mean 1912-1935	119		Approx. Monthly Mean	83	
15	85.51	821	23	10.05	682				Normal Mean 1929-1935	93	
16	85.51	823	26	10.06	695						
17	85.51	822	Approx. Monthly Mean	670							
18	85.50	821	Normal Mean 1912-1935	677							
19	85.50	824									
20	85.51	822									
21	85.61	878									
22	85.61	881									
23	85.61	880	1	9.93	171						
24	85.65	904	5	9.90	174						
25	85.66	901	9	9.96	192						
26	85.66	905	15	9.95	187	Approx. Monthly Mean	481				
27	85.65	901	21	10.08	187	Normal Mean 1912-1935	524				
28	85.64	904	24	10.12	210						
29	85.63	903	Approx. Monthly Mean	189							
30	85.64	903	Normal Mean 1912-1935	163							
Approx. Monthly Mean	844		Hillet Sherif (Blue Nile)								
Normal Mean 1912-1935	719		(Old Sennar Gauge)								
<b>Kajnarty (Main Nile)</b>											
1	132.21	765	1	10.07	180	5	10.00	454	Abu Tong (White Nile)		
2	132.21	769	4	10.11	197	10	9.98	495	(Tonga Gauge)		
3	132.19	742	6	10.10	197	15	10.02	498	8	11.67	325
4	132.19	741	8	10.09	199	20	10.02	518	22	11.64	325
6	132.18	745	11	10.09	199	25	10.09	532	Approx. Monthly Mean	326	
7	132.15	733	13	10.11	201	30	10.15	543	Normal Mean 1923-1935	308	
8	132.11	722	15	10.11	198	Approx. Monthly Mean	504				
9	132.07	702	18	10.23	231	Normal Mean 1912-1935	537				
10	132.05	695	20	10.22	228	Hillet Doleib (River Sobât)					
11	132.05	700	22	10.27	251	3	11.04	45	Lake No (White Nile)		
15	131.91	655	25	10.11	199	9	11.01	47	7	13.62	319
16	131.88	650	27	10.09	196	23	11.07	90	19	13.58	326
17	131.86	663	Approx. Monthly Mean	206		Approx. Monthly Mean	68		Approx. Monthly Mean	323	
			Normal Mean 1912-1935	196		Normal Mean 1912-1935	95		Normal Mean 1923-1935	311	

**Discharges of the Nile during April 1936 (contd.)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
<b>Bahr el Ghazâl</b> (At Mouth)								
(Suddite Factory Gauge)								
7   13·61   17 19   13·58   16								
Approx. Monthly Mean	17		Approx. Monthly Mean	116		1	12·46	564
Normal Mean 1923-1935	13		Normal Mean 1931-1935	174		Appox. Monthly Mean	617	
<b>Bahr el Jebel</b> (Kilo. 3) (Lake No Gauge)								
7   13·62   310 19   13·58   312								
Approx. Monthly Mean	308		Approx. Monthly Mean	507		Approx. Monthly Mean	610	
Normal Mean 1923-1935	301		Normal Mean 1931-1935	579		Normal Mean 1912-1935	718	
<b>Gigging</b> (Bahr el Jebel) (Western Channel)								
3   28·11   105								
<b>Terrakekka</b> (Bahr el Jebel)								
1	12·46		1	11·16		1	11·16	570
Appox. Monthly Mean	617		6	11·18		6	11·18	577
Normal Mean 1931-1935	763		11	11·26		11	11·26	599
<b>Mongalla</b> (Bahr el Jebel)								
<b>Gemeiza</b> (Bahr el Jebel) (Eastern Channel)								
2   428·12   483								
16	11·34		16	11·34		16	11·34	636
21	11·31		21	11·31		21	11·31	613
25	11·28		25	11·28		25	11·28	619

### **Occasional Discharges**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading M.	Site	
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
5-4-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	11·68	Tonga	0
15-4-1936	"	"	11·65	"	0
5-4-1936	White Nile	U.S." Barbot Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10	11·68	"	316
21-4-1936	"	"	11·64	"	326
6-4-1936	Khor Yergol	Mouth	13·35	K. Yergol	0
21-4-1936	"	"	13·30	"	0
6-4-1936	White Nile	U.S." kher Yergol	13·35	"	319
21-4-1936	"	"	13·30	"	323
11-4-1936	Outlet on left Bank	Mouth,	13·35	"	0
21-4-1936	"	"	13·30	"	0
6-4-1936	White Nile	U.S. Maya Sinyora	13·61	Lake No	308
20-4-1936	"	"	13·58	"	320
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
3-4-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	26·31	Pole 53	110
17-4-1936	"	"	26·30	"	108
1-4-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	27·86	T.C. 1	—20
15-4-1936	"	"	27·84	"	—20
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
3-4-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2	26·44	H.C. 2	20
17-4-1936	"	"	26·43	"	19
1-4-1936	"	Tail Cut No. 1	27·86	T.C. 1	98
15-4-1936	"	"	27·84	"	100
3-4-1936	"	Head Cut No. 2	26·44	H.C. 2	18
17-4-1936	"	"	26·43	"	20
1-4-1936	"	Head Cut No. 1	11·70	H.C. 1	99
15-4-1936	"	"	11·67	"	98
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
5-4-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	11·02	B. Cape	306
20-4-1936	"	"	10·93	"	308
4-4-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	10·57	H. Nuer	309
18-4-1936	"	"	10·56	"	312
2-4-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel	26·45	H.C. 2	323
16-4-1936	"	"	26·43	"	318
31-3-1936	"	U.S. Head of Peake's Channel	11·80	Ghab. El Inderab	403
14-4-1936	"	"	11·78	"	401
2-4-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2	26·45	H.C. 2	234
16-4-1936	"	"	26·43	"	231
1-4-1936	"	U.S. Head Cut No. 1	11·70	H.C. 1	356
15-4-1936	"	"	11·67	"	353
5-4-1936	"	D.S. "Awai" Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup>	10·67	Pole 86	490
19-4-1936	"	"	10·68	"	497
5-4-1936	"	Awai "Tail" Gauge	11·23	Awai "Tail"	488
19-4-1936	"	"	11·24	"	489

**Occasional Discharges (contd.)**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE	
			Reading	Site
		Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (contd.)	M.	
5-4-1936	Jebel	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ... ... ...	10·67	Pole 86
19-4-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10·68	"
4-4-1936	"	Kenisa ... ... ... ...	10·63	Kenisa
18-4-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	10·66	"
3-4-1936	Atem (West. Chan.)	At Jonglei ... ... ... ...	8·00	Jonglei
17-4-1936	" " "	" " ... ... ...	8·02	"
3-4-1936	Atem (East. Chan.)	" " ... ... ...	8·00	"
17-4-1936	" " "	" " ... ... ...	8·02	"
1-4-1936	Jebel	U.S. Atem Heads 2 <sup>A</sup> , B, C and D ... ... ...	10·80	Pole 114
15-4-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10·84	Lake
2-4-1936	"	D.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	10·76	Papiu
16-4-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10·83	"
2-4-1936	Lake Papiu	Mouth ... ... ... ...	10·76	"
16-4-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	10·83	"
2-4-1936	Jebel	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	10·76	"
16-4-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10·83	"
1-4-1936	"	Bor ... ... ...	10·47	Bor
15-4-1936	"	" ... ... ...	10·52	"
1-4-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth ... ... ...	10·47	"
14-4-1936	"	" ... ... ...	10·51	"
29-2-1936	Alliab Head 1	Mouth, kilo 670 ... ...	10·74	Tombé
1-3-1936	Spill Out on left B. (Bahr el Jebel)	" " 614 approx. ...	10·51	Bor
9-3-1936	" In "	" " 603 "	10·85	Pole 114
9-3-1936	" Out "	" " 602·9 "	10·85	" 114
9-3-1936	" " " "	" " 587·1 "	10·85	" 114
9-3-1936	" " " "	" " 587·0 "	10·85	" 114
1-3-1936	" " " "	" " 579·5 "	10·51	Bor
8-3-1936	" " " "	" " 567·5 "	10·82	Lake
8-3-1936	" In "	" " 564 "	10·82	Papiu
8-3-1936	" " "	" " 555·7 "	10·82	"

P. PHILLIPS

Director, Hydrological Ser

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR JUNE, 1936

### The Weather

Changeable during the first half, rather warm later.

A spell of cool weather was broken on the 10th by the approach of a depression along the Mediterranean with a secondary in the Libyan desert, causing hot southeasterly winds in Egypt. The temperature in Cairo on the 11th reached  $45^{\circ}$  C. ( $113^{\circ}$  F.), but the heat wave was of very short duration and with the passage of the depressions by the following day an abrupt and large fall in temperature occurred. Northwesterly winds and cool weather then prevailed for a week.

For the last ten days of the month the temperature was continuously above the normal by day and night, though not by large amounts.

For the month as a whole the barometric pressure was everywhere above normal, except in the Central Sudan. The mean temperature was slightly below normal except in the Sudan. Rainfall in the Central and Southern Sudan was above normal.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL FOR JUNE 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+MIN./2		1936	Difference from Normal
			m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.		
I. Mediterranean ... ...	1012.8	+0.6	29.0	+0.2	20.0	-0.4	24.5	-0.1	0	0
II. Lower Egypt ... ...	1012.4	+0.4	33.4	-1.2	17.6	-0.7	25.5	-1.0	0	0
III. Middle Egypt ... ...	1012.0	+0.4	35.0	0.0	19.4	-0.2	27.2	-0.1	0	0
IV. Upper Egypt ... ...	1010.7	+0.7	38.6	-0.4	21.4	-0.5	30.0	-0.4	—	—
V. Western Desert ... ...	1011.9	+1.1	38.6	-0.6	21.5	-0.2	30.0	-0.4	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1009.2	+0.8	33.6	0.0	23.8	-0.4	28.7	-0.2	—	—
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1007.3	+0.6	38.4	-0.5	25.3	-0.4	31.8	-0.4	0	0
VIII. North Sudan ... ...	1008.1	+0.1	41.8	0.0	25.4	+0.1	33.6	0.0	6	— 5
XI. Central Sudan ... ...	1009.4	-0.3	38.8	+0.6	23.7	+0.9	31.2	+0.8	58	+ 8
X. South Sudan ... ...	1011.8	+0.1	34.4	+1.6	21.6	+0.2	28.0	+0.9	197	+ 52

\* Port Sudan only.

RAINFALL DATA FOR JUNE 1936

Station	1936	Difference from Normal	Station	1936	Difference from Normal
	mm.	mm.		mm.	mm.
Juba ... ... ... ...	190	+ 58	Adis Ababa ... ... ...	—	—
Wau ... ... ... ...	310	+141	Roseires ... ... ...	179	+ 49
Malakal ... ... ... ...	91	- 42	Wad Medani ... ... ...	34	— 5
El Obeid ... ... ... ...	44	+ 6	Atbara ... ... ...	0	— 2
El Fasher ... ... ... ...	31	+ 12	Kassala ... ... ...	21	— 9
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	4	— 6	Port Sudan ... ... ...	0	0

L. J. SUTTON  
Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba rose 6 centimetres during the month. Its level on July 1, 1936 was 8 centimetres below the normal and 2 centimetres below that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr el Jebel at Juba fluctuated above both the normal and last year's levels during the first and fourth weeks and below them for the rest of the month. Two sharp flushes were recorded on the 2nd and 25th, which were 80 and 100 centimetres respectively above the normal.

The River Sobat at Nasser rose at faster than the normal rate during the first fortnight and slower than normal rate during the second fortnight. The levels were above normal but below those of last year.

The White Nile at Malakal rose at the normal rate. The levels were a little above normal but below those of last year throughout the month.

The Blue Nile at Roseires fluctuated at a little above the normal level throughout the month. Three sharp flushes were recorded on the 7th, 17th, and 29th, which were 54, 100 and 132 centimetres respectively above the normal. The levels were much below those of last year until the 24th, but then rose sharply and became almost identical with them from the 26th. At Khartoum, the Blue Nile fell for the first few days of the month and then rose faster than normally. The levels were below normal until the last week of the month and much below last year's levels throughout the month.

The River Atbara at Khashm el Girba was still in pools until the 23rd. It then rose 2 metres in 2 days and afterwards fluctuated at about normal levels.

The Main Nile at Kajnarti rose more slowly than normally and the levels were below normal and much below those of last year.

The differences of the mean levels in June, 1936, from those of June, 1935, and from the normal 1906-1935 were :

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	June 1936 minus June 1935	June 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ...	+ 0·07	+ 0·14
Nasser ... ... ... ...	+ 0·29	+ 0·49*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	+ 0·26	+ 0·18
Roseires ... ... ... ...	+ 0·80	+ 0·35
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	+ 0·80	+ 0·18
Kajnarti ... ... ... ...	+ 0·98	+ 0·23

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.



**Discharges of the Nile during May, 1936 (contd.)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
<b>Bahr el Jebel (Kilo. 3)</b> (Lake No Gauge)			<b>Gemeiza (Bahr el Jebel)</b> (Eastern Channel)			<b>Mongalla (Bahr el Jebel)</b>		
4	13·58	290	2	428·35	536	1	11·39	669
18	13·58	302	14	428·56	566	7	11·36	653
<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>	299		<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>	570		13	11·74	797
<b>Normal Mean 1923-1935</b>	300		<b>Normal Mean 1931-1935</b>	662		19	11·53	730
						25	11·38	650
<b>Gigging (Bahr el Jebel)</b> (Western Channel)			<b>Terrakekka (Bahr el Jebel)</b>			<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>	716	
3	28·39	132	1	12·75	673	<b>Normal Mean 1912-1935</b>	871	
15	28·81	178	13	13·08	780			
<b>Approx. Monthly Mean</b>	168		<b>Appox. Monthly Mean</b>	763				
<b>Normal Mean 1931-1935</b>	214		<b>Normal Mean 1931-1935</b>	910				

**Occasional Discharges***(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
6-5-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	11·66	Tonga	0
20-5-1936	"	"	11·70	"	0
6-5-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10	11·66	"	314
20-5-1936	"	"	11·70	"	316
6-5-1936	Khor Yergol	Mouth	13·32	K. Yergol	0
20-5-1936	"	"	13·33	"	0
6-5-1936	White Nile	U.S. kher Yergol	13·32	"	324
20-5-1936	"	"	13·33	"	311
6-5-1936	Outlet on left Baak	Mouth	13·32	"	0
20-5-1936	"	"	13·33	"	0
5-5-1936	White Nile	U.S. Maya Sinyora	13·69	Lake No	296
19-5-1936	"	"	13·58	"	303
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
4-5-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	26·27	Pole 53	107
29-5-1936	"	"	26·28	"	101
1-5-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	27·82	T.C. 1	— 8
1-5-1936	"	"	27·84	"	—19
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
1-5-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2	26·40	H.C. 2	19
26-5-1936	"	"	26·41	"	19
2-5-1936	"	Tail Cut No. 1	27·82	T.C. 1	104
24-5-1936	"	"	27·84	"	106
4-5-1936	"	Head Cut No. 2	26·40	H.C. 2	19
26-5-1936	"	"	26·41	"	18
2-5-1936	"	Head Cut No. 1	11·66	H.C. 1	100
24-5-1936	"	"	11·67	"	103
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
6-5-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	11·02	B. Cape	307
29-5-1936	"	"	10·98	"	299
5-5-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	10·51	H. Nuer	310
27-5-1936	"	"	10·51	"	306
3-5-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel	26·40	H.C. 2	325
25-5-1936	"	"	26·42	"	324
1-5-1936	"	U.S. Head of Peake's Channel	11·77	Ghab. El Indarab	403
23-5-1936	"	"	11·78	"	413
3-5-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2	26·40	H.C. 2	240
25-5-1936	"	"	26·42	"	235
2-5-1936	"	U.S. Head Cut No. 1	11·66	H.C. 1	353
24-5-1936	"	"	11·67	"	364
4-5-1936	"	D.S. "Awai" Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup>	10·74	Pole 86	487
18-5-1936	"	"	10·77	"	495
5-5-1936	"	Awai Tail Gauge	11·26	Awai Tail	489
19-5-1936	"	"	11·30	"	487

**Occasional Discharges (contd.)**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> p.s.
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (contd.)</b>					
4-5-1936	Jebel	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ... ... ... ...	10.74	Pole 86	181
18-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ... ...	10.77	"	188
3-5-1936	"	Kenisa ... ... ... ... ...	10.73	Kenisa	278
17-5-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2 <sup>A</sup> , B, C and D ... ... ...	10.76	"	282
1-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10.91	Pole 114	469
15-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10.94	Lake Papiu	470
2-5-1936	"	D.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ... ...	10.92	Papiu	307
16-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10.99	"	317
2-5-1936	Lake Papiu	Mouth ... ... ... ...	10.92	"	126
16-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10.99	"	141
2-5-1936	Jebel	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ... ...	10.92	"	183
16-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10.99	"	183
1-5-1936	"	Bor ... ... ... ...	10.74	Bor	613
15-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10.82	"	626
1-5-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth ... ... ... ...	10.74	"	-36
15-5-1936	"	" " " " " ... ...	10.82	"	-37

P. PHILLIPS

*Director, Hydrological Service*

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR JULY, 1936

### The Weather

The weather throughout the month has been generally warm and oppressive.

The Pressure distribution was mainly of the normal summer type. From the 12th, to the 15th, inclusive, the weather in Cairo was very warm, 40° C. being recorded on the 13th. i.e. 5° C. above normal.

On the 23rd. an unusual shallow depression appeared near Siwa Oasis. It passed over Upper Egypt next day. A hot dry cloudless spell then set in culminating in a temperature of 41° C. (106° F) at Ezbekieh on the 24th. Temperature fell to normal conditions on the 27th., but the weather afterwards became hot again and remained so until the end of the month.

For the month as a whole the mean atmospheric pressure was below normal throughout Egypt except on the Red Red Sea Coast ; and above normal everywhere in the Sudan except the Red Sea Coast. While the temperature was much above normal in all districts except in North and Central Sudan.

The minimum temperature in Cairo was constantly above normal. It was never below normal and on only one night was as low as normal.

The weather at Alexandria was much damper than usual.

The Sudan rainfall was generally deficient.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL FOR JULY 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+MIN./2		1936	Difference from Normal
			1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal		
	m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	mm.	mm.
I. Mediterranean ...	1008.9	-0.4	31.4	+0.9	23.0	+0.7	27.2	+0.8	0	0
II. Lower Egypt ...	1008.6	-0.8	35.1	0.0	20.7	+1.1	27.9	+0.6	0	0
III. Middle Egypt ...	1008.4	-0.6	36.6	+1.0	22.5	+1.3	29.6	+1.2	0	0
IV. Upper Egypt ...	1007.7	-0.3	39.3	+0.7	24.0	+1.0	31.6	+0.8	—	—
V. Western Desert ...	1008.8	-0.4	39.3	+0.2	22.1	0.0	30.7	+0.1	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1006.4	+0.2	35.2	+1.0	25.7	+0.8	30.4	+0.9	—	—
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1005.3	-0.1	41.9	+1.0	27.7	-0.4	34.8	+0.3	0	— 6
VIII. North Sudan ...	1008.9	+0.3	39.6	-0.1	24.9	+0.1	32.2	0.0	35	— 7
XI. Central Sudan ...	1011.0	+0.6	34.9	-0.2	22.1	+0.2	28.5	0.0	120	0
X. South Sudan ...	1013.3	+1.0	32.5	+1.3	20.0	-0.6	26.2	+0.4	146	— 11
									152	— 11

\* Port Sudan only.

RAINFALL DATA FOR JULY 1936

Station	1936	Difference from Normal	Station	1936	Difference from Normal
	mm.	mm.		mm.	mm.
Juba ... ... ... ...	104	— 26	Adis Ababa ... ... ...	—	—
Wau ... ... ... ...	174.51	-16.35	Roseires ... ... ...	165	— 15
Malakal ... ... ... ...	182	+ 9	Wad Medani ... ... ...	100	— 18
El Obeid ... ... ... ...	129	+ 33	Atbara ... ... ...	32	+ 12
El Fasher ... ... ... ...	120	+ 8	Kassala ... ... ...	81	— 11
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	27	- 22	Port Sudan ... ... ...	0	— 6

M. HAMED MOHAMMAD  
Acting Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba rose 6 centimetres, during the month. Its level on August, 1, 1936 was 4 centimetres below the normal but 9 centimetres above that of the corresponding day of last year.

At Juba on the Bahr el Jebel, there were three sharp flushes which reached their maxima on the 4th., 25th. and 31st., when the levels were much above both the normal and those of last year. Excluding these flushes the levels were below normal throughout the month, and the levels were about the same as those of last year.

The River Sobat at Nasser rose steadily at a rate slower than the normal. The levels were above the normal at the beginning of the month but practically normal at the end. The levels were much below those of last year throughout the month.

The White Nile at Malakal rose nearly normally; the levels were a few centimetres above normal and below those of last year throughout.

The Blue Nile at Roseires continued its fluctuating and rapid rise during the first fortnight. During this period the levels were much above the normal and nearly as high as last year. During the next week there was, however, a fall of nearly a metre which brought the level on the 22nd. nearly to the normal and was much below the corresponding day of last year. This was followed by a rapid and steady rise reaching to a peak on the 29th. when the level was 203 centimetres above the normal but still below last year's level. The level then fell away during the last two days. At Khartoum, the Blue Nile rose rapidly until the 19th. when the level was much above the normal, fell until the 25th. and then rose rapidly again to the end of the month.

The River Atbara at Khashm el Girba rose almost normally with sharp fluctuations during the month. The levels in general were a little higher than those of last year.

The Main Nile at Kajnarti was below the normal but rising at about normal rate until the 13th.; it then rose very rapidly and steadily until the 28th. and then fell a little during the last three days.

The level was 30 centimetres below the normal at the beginning of the month and 152 centimetres above it at the end.

In general the Blue Nile has risen rapidly and is well above the normal while the White Nile and River Atbara have risen about normally. It is still too early to be able to state whether the flood will be abnormally high.

The differences of the mean levels in July, 1936 from those of July, 1935 and from the normal 1906-1935 were :—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	July 1936 minus July 1935	July 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ...	+ 0·01	- 0·16
Nasser ... ... ... ...	- 0·44	+ 0·13*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	- 0·24	+ 0·09
Roseires ... ... ... ...	- 0·70	+ 1·35
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	- 0·51	+ 0·64
Khashm El Girba ... ...	+ 0·23	+ 0·09
Kajnarti ... ... ... ...	- 1·01	+ 0·58

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.

**Discharges of the Nile during June, 1936**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m³. p.s.				
<b>Esna (D.S. Barrage)</b>															
	(Main Nile)		21	131·98	701	11	6·26	383	5	10·75	725				
5	73·22	1260	22	132·02	722	13	6·14	349	10	10·88	760				
18	73·36	1330	23	132·06	741	16	6·36	451	15	10·98	797				
25	73·45	1340	24	132·06	730	18	6·73	594	20	11·08	824				
pprox. Monthly Mean	1310		28	132·27	785	20	6·96	756	25	11·16	826				
ormal Mean 1933-1935	1270		29	132·38	843	22	6·56	530	28	11·20	832				
	Approx. Monthly Mean		30	132·45	853	24	6·84	661	29	11·23	830				
	Normal Mean 1912-1935					26	6·84	684	30	11·24	846				
	Approx. Monthly Mean					28	7·63	1080		Approx. Monthly Mean					
	Normal Mean 1912-1935					30	8·34	1600		Normal Mean 1912-1935					
<b>Aswān</b>															
(Measured by Sluices)															
Aswān D.S. Gauge.)															
1	86·33	1310	7	10·62	724										
2	86·37	1330	12	10·67	772										
3	86·41	1360	17	10·84	881										
4	86·42	1350	22	10·93	919										
5	86·41	1350	24	10·96	993										
6	86·41	1350	27	11·21	1200										
7	86·42	1360													
8	86·42	1360													
9	86·42	1350													
10	86·42	1360													
11	86·46	1380	3	10·12	747										
12	86·47	1390	8	10·15	750										
13	86·48	1390	13	10·30	851										
14	86·49	1390	18	10·48	978										
15	86·49	1390	22	10·57	1050										
16	86·53	1420	25	10·90	1190										
17	86·57	1440													
18	86·58	1450													
19	86·57	1450													
20	86·58	1450													
21	86·59	1450													
22	86·59	1460													
23	86·62	1470	1	10·09	212										
24	86·61	1470	6	10·00	195										
25	86·62	1470	11	10·29	266										
26	86·61	1470	15	10·68	358										
27	86·60	1460	20	10·54	302										
28	86·59	1460	23	11·24	564										
29	86·60	1460													
30	86·60	1460													
	Approx. Monthly Mean														
	Normal Mean 1912-1935		964												
	Normal Mean 1912-1935		1120												
	<b>Kajnarty (Main Nile)</b>														
	<b>Hassanâb (Main Nile)</b>														
	<b>Tamaniât (Main Nile)</b>														
	<b>Soba (Blue Nile)</b>														
	<b>Mogren (White Nile)</b>														
	<b>Renk (White Nile)</b>														
	<b>Hillet Sherif (Blue Nile)</b>														
	<b>Akobo (River Pibor)</b>														
	<b>Bahr el Zerâf (Kilo. 3)</b>														

\* Measured at Sennar.

† Measured at Sobât Head.



**Occasional Discharges***(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading M.	Site	
<b>River Sobât</b>					
25-6-1936	Sobât	D.S. Khor Nyanding Junction ... ... ... ...	11·07	Nyanding Mouth	490
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
15-6-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth ... ... ... ...	11·83	Tonga	0
22-6-1936	"	" Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10 ...	12·00	"	0
22-6-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10 ...	11·83	"	311
22-6-1936	"	" " " " "	12·00	"	300
22-6-1936	Khor Yergol	Mouth ... ... ... ...	13·40	K. Yergol	0
22-6-1936	"	" " " " "	13·52	"	0
22-6-1936	White Nile	U.S. Kher Yergol ... ... ... ...	13·40	"	304
22-6-1936	"	" " " " "	13·52	"	302
22-6-1936	Outlet on left Bank	Mouth " " " " "	13·40	"	0
22-6-1936	"	" " " " "	13·52	"	0
22-6-1936	White Nile	U.S. Maya Sinyora ... ... ... ...	13·58	Lake No	300
21-6-1936	"	" " " " "	13·65	"	303
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
1-6-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·28	Pole 53	110
23-6-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	26·32	"	108
2-6-1936	"	" " " " "	27·84	T.C. 1	—10
21-6-1936	"	" " " " "	27·86	"	—10
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
4-6-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·35	H.C. 2	20
23-6-1936	" " "	" " " " "	26·40	"	20
2-6-1936	" " "	Tail Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	27·84	T.C. 1	103
21-6-1936	" " "	" " " " "	27·86	"	104
4-6-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·35	H.C. 2	21
23-6-1936	" " "	" " " " "	26·40	"	21
2-6-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	11·68	H.C. 1	101
21-6-1936	" " "	" " " " "	11·70	"	100
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
1-6-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape ... ... ... ...	11·00	B. Cape	303
29-6-1936	"	" Hillet Nuér ... ... ... ...	11·05	"	313
5-6-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuér ... ... ... ...	10·53	H. Nuer	309
24-6-1936	"	" Peake's Channel ... ... ... ...	10·60	"	308
3-6-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel ... ... ... ...	26·35	H.C. 2	322
22-6-1936	"	" " " " "	26·39	"	327
1-6-1936	"	U.S. Head of Peake's Channel ... ... ... ...	11·79	Ghab. Elnderab	416
20-6-1936	"	" " " " "	11·82	"	407
3-6-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·35	H.C. 2	233
22-6-1936	"	" " " " "	26·39	"	236

**Occasional Discharges (contd.)**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> p.s.
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (contd.)</b>					
2-6-1936	Jebel	U.S. Head Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ... ...	11.68	H.C. 1	363
21-6-1936	"	D.S. " Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ...	11.70	"	366
4-6-1936	"	Awai Tail Gauge ... ... ...	10.82	Pole 86	514
18-6-1936	"	" " "	10.85	"	500
5-6-1936	"	" " "	11.33	Awai Tail	490
19-6-1936	"	" " "	11.36	"	485
4-6-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	10.82	Pole 86	192
18-6-1936	"	" " "	10.85	"	195
3-6-1936	"	Kenisa " " "	10.82	Kenisa	299
17-6-1936	"	" " "	10.86	"	294
2-6-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2, A, B, C and D ...	10.99	Pole 114	476
15-6-1936	"	" " " "	11.03	"	479
2-6-1936	"	D.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	11.14	Lake Papiu	3.37
16-6-1936	Lake Papiu	Mouth " " " ...	11.26	"	341
2-6-1936	"	" " " "	11.14	"	150
16-6-1936	Jebel	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	11.26	"	165
16-6-1936	"	" " " "	11.14	"	184
1-6-1936	"	Bor " " " ...	11.26	"	179
15-6-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth ... ... ...	10.76	Bor	621
1-6-1936	"	" " " "	10.82	"	628
15-6-1936	"	" " " "	10.76	"	-36
			10.82	"	-36

**P. PHILLIPS**

*Director, Hydrological Service*

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt — Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR AUGUST, 1936

### The Weather

The usual summer conditions prevailed during the month. The first three days were especially hot. A maximum temperature of 39°C was recorded in Cairo on the 1st day being 4°C above normal. Towards the end of the first week, the weather cooled and light rain fell on the western part of the Delta on the 6th. (It is interesting to note that there are only 5 occasions on which rain has fallen in the Delta in August during the last 30 years).

Cooler weather was experienced during the last week.

For the month as a whole the mean atmospheric pressure was normal in Middle Egypt and Central Sudan and below normal in Lower Egypt, north and south Sudan and below normal elsewhere. The temperature was below normal in Lower Egypt and north Sudan and above normal in the remaining districts. The minimum temperature at Alexandria was constantly above normal from the 3rd to the 29th.

The Sudan rainfall was in excess everywhere except in the south Sudan.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL FOR AUGUST 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+ MIN. 2		1936	Difference from Normal
			1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal		
	m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	mm.	mm.
I. Mediterranean ... ...	1010.2	+0.4	30.9	+0.6	24.1	+1.2	27.5	+0.9	0	0
II. Lower Egypt ... ...	1009.9	-0.2	34.0	-1.0	20.8	+0.8	27.4	-0.1	0	0
III. Middle Egypt ... ...	1009.6	0.0	35.3	+0.2	22.4	+0.9	28.8	+0.6	0	0
IV. Upper Egypt ... ...	1008.8	+0.3	38.5	+0.4	24.1	+1.0	31.3	+0.7	—	—
V. Western Desert ... ...	1009.9	+0.3	38.6	-0.3	22.3	+0.7	30.4	+0.2	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1006.7	+0.2	34.8	+0.2	26.8	+1.4	30.8	+0.8	—	—
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1006.2	+0.2	41.3	+0.6	29.5	+0.8	35.4	+0.7	14	+10
VIII. North Sudan ... ...	1009.0	-0.2	37.5	-1.1	24.7	+0.2	31.1	-0.4	74	+11
XI. Central Sudan ... ...	1010.6	0.0	33.2	-0.2	21.7	+0.4	27.4	+0.1	236	+88
X. South Sudan ... ...	1012.2	-0.1	32.1	+0.9	20.0	-0.6	26.0	+0.2	155	-18

\* Port Sudan only.

RAINFALL DATA FOR AUGUST 1936

Station	1936	Difference from Normal	Station	1936	Difference from Normal
	mm.	mm.		mm.	mm.
Juba ... ... ... ...	90	— 26	Adis Ababa ... ... ...	302	+ 7
Wau ... ... ... ...	220	+ 10	Roseires ... ... ...	356	+ 140
Malakal ... ... ... ...	154	— 38	Wad Medani ... ... ...	278	+ 128
El Obeid ... ... ... ...	177	+ 59	Atbara ... ... ... ...	77	+ 38
El Fasher ... ... ... ...	164	+ 26	Kassala ... ... ... ...	111	— 12
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	86	+ 10	Port Sudan ... ... ... ...	14	+ 10

M. HAMED  
Acting Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba rose 9 centimeters during the month. Its level on September 1<sup>st</sup> 1936 was 2 centimeters below the normal but 20 centimeters above that of the corresponding day of last year.

With the exception of the readings for the 6th and 26th the Bahr el Jebel at Juba fluctuated below normal. The levels were above those of last year throughout the month.

The River Sobat at Nasser rose identically with the normal during the first 12 days and below it thereafter. The levels were below last year's throughout the month.

The White Nile at Malakal rose at a slightly slower rate than normal. The levels were below last year's throughout the month, and very slightly below the normal levels.

The Blue Nile at Roseires rose well above normal with sharp fluctuations reaching the maximum level for the month 20·70 metres on the 22nd it being then 142 centimeters above the normal. The levels were on the average 34 centimeters below those of last year.

At Khartoum the Blue Nile continued to rise with fluctuations at about normal rate reaching a maximum on the 30th and falling a little on the 31st. The levels were well above normal on the average but well below those of last year.

The River Atbara at Khashm el Girba fluctuated at about both the normal and last year's levels during the whole month. A sharp peak on the 25th gave the maximum reading of 15·24 metres for the month which is 87 centimetres above the normal. After the twenty fifth the level fell with fluctuations until the end of the month.

The Main Nile at Wadi Halfa rose rapidly until the 20th remained steady until the 26th and then rose again sharply thereafter. The levels were above the normal but below those of last year throughout the month.

*General conclusion.*— It appears probable, but by no means certain, that the Blue Nile and River Atbara have reached approximately their highest levels. If this is so the discharge and level at Aswan on September 2nd, will be about the maximum for this flood. Their values are 838 millions of cubic metres per day and 92·78 metres.

The differences of the mean leve's in August 1936 from those of August 1935 and from the normal 1906–1935 were :

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	August 1936 minus August 1935	August 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ..	+ 0·27	- 0·14
Nasser ... ... ... ..	- 0·34	- 0·04*
Malakal ... ... ... ..	- 0·23	- 0·03
Roseires ... ... ... ..	- 0·34	+ 0·57
Khartoum ... ... ... ..	- 0·49	+ 0·23
Khashm El Girba ... ... ..	+ 0·05	- 0·12
Wadi Halfa ... ... ... ..	- 0·40	+ 0·51

\* Nasser normal is for 1922–1935 only.



**Discharges of the Nile during July, 1936 (contd.)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch m <sup>3</sup> p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	D m
<b>River Gila (At Mouth)</b>  (Gila Gauge)			<b>Bahr el Zerâf (Kilo. 3)</b>  (Gauge at Mouth)			<b>Bahr el Ghazâl</b>  (At Mouth)			<b>Gemeiza (Bahr el J)</b>  (Eastern Channel)		
2	8.35	80	7	11.92	119	(Suddite Factory Gauge)			2	428.77	
12	8.78	78	21	12.06	119	4	13.73	12	Approx. Monthly Mean		
22	8.96	78				18	13.75	20	Normal Mean 1912-1935	16	Normal Mean 1931-1935
Approx. Monthly Mean	79		Approx. Monthly Mean	120		Approx. Monthly Mean	16		Normal Mean 1929-1935	15	
Normal Mean 1929-1935	68		Normal Mean 1912-1935	133		Normal Mean 1923-1935					
<b>River Pibor (U. S. Gila Junction) (Gila Gauge)</b>			<b>Abu Tong (White Nile)</b>  (Tonga Gauge)			<b>Bahr el Jebel (Kilo. 3)</b>  (Lake No Gauge)			<b>Terrakekka (Bahr el J)</b>		
12	8.78	12	7	12.14	297	4	13.73	333	1	13.11	
22	8.97	11	21	12.26	300	18	13.76	329	Approx. Monthly Mean		
Approx. Monthly Mean	—		Approx. Monthly Mean	298		Approx. Monthly Mean	330		Normal Mean 1931-1935	303	
Normal Mean 1929-1935	43		Normal Mean 1923-1935	296		Normal Mean 1923-1935					
<b>Akobo (River Pibor)</b>			<b>Lake No (White Nile)</b>			<b>Gigging (Bahr el Jebel)</b>  (Western Channel)			<b>Mongalla (Bahr el J)</b>		
11	13.44	15	4	13.73	339	3	28.87	188	1	11.66	
21	13.64	6	18	13.76	345	Approx. Monthly Mean	195		13	11.54	
Approx. Monthly Mean	9		Approx. Monthly Mean	342		Normal Mean 1931-1935	231		19	11.44	
Normal Mean 1929-1935	41		Normal Mean 1923-1935	317		Normal Mean 1912-1935					

**Occasional Discharges**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading M.	Site	
<b>River Sobât and Tributaries</b>					
6-7-1936	Sobât	D.S. Khor Nyanding Junction	11.33	Nyanding	487
5-7-1936	"	" " "	11.51	Mouth	527
5-7-1936	"	" " "	11.71	"	555
1-7-1936	Akobo	Mouth	13.77	Akobo	12
1-7-1936	"	"	13.64	"	13
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
6-7-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	12.14	Tonga	0
10-7-1936	"	"	12.26	"	0
6-7-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10	12.14	"	319
10-7-1936	"	"	12.26	"	314
6-7-1936	Khor Yergol	Mouth	13.62	K. Yergol	0
10-7-1936	"	"	13.69	"	0
6-7-1936	White Nile	U.S. Kher Yergol	13.62	"	318
10-7-1936	"	"	13.69	"	322
6-7-1936	Outlet on left Bank	Mouth	13.62	"	0
20-7-1936	"	"	13.69	"	0
5-7-1936	White Nile	U.S. Maya Sinyora	13.73	Lake No	309
19-7-1936	"	"	13.76	"	335
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
4-7-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	26.34	Pole 53	109
19-7-1936	"	"	26.37	"	108
2-7-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	27.89	T.C. 1	—15
17-7-1936	"	"	27.92	"	—10
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
4-7-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2	26.43	H.C. 2	22
19-7-1936	"	"	26.46	"	21
2-7-1936	"	Tail Cut No. 1	27.89	T.C. 1	104
17-7-1936	"	"	27.92	"	105
4-7-1936	"	Head Cut No. 2	26.43	H.C. 2	22
19-7-1936	"	"	26.46	"	22
2-7-1936	"	Head Cut No. 1	11.74	H.C. 1	104
17-7-1936	"	"	11.77	"	105
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
6-7-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	11.08	B. Cape	313
11-7-1936	"	"	11.10	"	317
5-7-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	10.64	H. Nuer	316
0-7-1936	"	"	10.66	"	321
3-7-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel	26.42	H.C. 2	327
8-7-1936	"	"	26.46	"	340
3-7-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2	26.42	"	244
8-7-1936	"	"	26.46	"	230
2-7-1936	"	U.S. Head Cut No. 1	11.74	H.C. 1	373
7-7-1936	"	"	11.77	"	373

**Occasion - Charges (contd.)**

*(Observed by Navigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER		SITE	GAUGE		DI m <sup>3</sup>
				Reading	Site	
<b>Bahr el Jabel and Tributaries (contd.)</b>						
1-7-1936	Jebel	U.S. Head of Papiu	channel ... ... ... ...	11·85	Ghabet el Inderab	
16-7-1936	"	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> ...	... ... ... ...	11·89	"	
4-7-1936	"	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	... ... ... ...	10·92	Pole 86	
18-7-1936	"	Awai " Tail " Gauge" ...	... ... ... ...	10·94	"	
5-7-1936	"	Awai " Tail " Gauge" ...	... ... ... ...	11·43	Awai Tail	
19-7-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	... ... ... ...	11·43	"	
4-7-1936	"	" Kenisa" ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	10·92	Pole 86	
18-7-1936	"	" Kenisa" ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	10·94	"	
3-7-1936	"	Kenisa" ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	10·90	Kenisa	
17-7-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2, A, B, C and D ...	... ... ... ...	10·92	"	
1-7-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2, A, B, C and D ...	... ... ... ...	11·08	Pole 114	
15-7-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ... ...	11·15	"	
2-7-1936	"	D.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·28	Lake Papiu	
16-7-1936	Lake Papiu	Mouth" ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·52	"	
2-7-1936	"	" Mouth" ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·28	"	
16-7-1936	Jebel	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·52	"	
2-7-1936	"	" Bor" ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·28	"	
16-1-1936	"	" Bor" ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·52	"	
1-7-1936	"	Bor" ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·10	Bor	
15-7-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth" ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·16	"	
1-7-1936	"	Mouth" ... ... ...	... ... ...	11·10	"	
14-7-1936	"	" " " " "	... ... ...	11·17	"	

**P. PHILLIPS**

*Director, Hydrological Service*

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt, Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR SEPTEMBER, 1936

### The Weather

The weather in Egypt in September was as usual fine. Normal conditions prevailed during the 1st week, but from the 10th to the 27th, the weather was remarkably cool, particularly during the 3rd week. Light rain fell over the western part of the Delta on the 11th and 16th.

In the Libyan Desert at Dakhla Oasis, the maximum temperature on the 16th and 17th was as low as 28° C. and 29° C. respectively being 9° C. below normal, while the minimum temperature registered at Siwa Oasis on both the 25th and 26th was only 11° C being the lowest temperature ever recorded there in September since observations began in 1911.

Cool weather came to an end when a deep depression appeared over Greece on the 28th, winds in Egypt veered to the south and the weather became exceedingly warm. The maximum temperature registered at Salum and Matruh on the last day of the month was 37° C i.e. 10° C above normal.

For the month as a whole the mean atmospheric pressure was above normal in all districts except in north Sudan, and Port Sudan, while the temperature was below normal everywhere except the Red Sea coast in the Sudan.

The mean minimum temperature at Siwa was 15.0° C. being the lowest on record, while the mean maximum temperature at Dakhla did not exceed 33.5° C. which is also a record. The Sudan rainfall was in excess in north and central Sudan.

At Roseires 112 mms. fell on the 6th. This is the highest amount which ever fell in one single day at Roseires in any month of the year for at least 33 years.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL FOR SEPTEMBER 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
			MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+MIN./2			
	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal	1936	Difference from Normal
	m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	mm.	mm.
I. Mediterranean ...	1014.4	+1.2	29.6	+0.1	21.9	0.0	25.8	0.0	0	0
II. Lower Egypt ...	1014.0	+0.8	31.3	-1.7	17.4	-1.1	24.4	-1.4	0	0
III. Middle Egypt ...	1013.8	+1.0	32.0	-0.4	18.8	-1.0	25.4	-0.7	0	0
IV. Upper Egypt ...	1012.4	+1.1	34.6	-0.8	20.1	-1.0	27.4	-0.9	—	—
V. Western Desert ...	1014.1	+1.5	34.1	-2.2	18.2	-1.6	26.2	-1.9	—	—
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1010.3	+0.7	31.7	-0.8	22.6	-1.2	27.2	-1.0	—	—
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1008.1	-0.2	38.9	+1.1	27.4	+1.1	33.2	+1.1	0	0
VIII. North Sudan ...	1009.4	0.0	38.7	-0.8	24.0	-0.5	31.4	-0.6	35	+14
XI. Central Sudan ...	1010.6	+0.2	34.8	-0.6	21.5	+0.3	28.2	-0.2	112	+37
X. South Sudan ...	1011.9	+0.2	32.8	+0.1	19.7	-1.0	26.2	-0.4	108	-31

\* Port Sudan only.

RAINFALL DATA FOR SEPTEMBER 1936

Station	1936	Difference from Normal	Station		1936	Difference from Normal
			mm.	mm.		
Juba ... ... ... ...	121	+ 5	Adis Ababa ... ... ...	...	111	- 79
Wau ... ... ... ...	117	- 47	Roseires ... ... ...	...	343	+ 184
Malakal ... ... ... ...	85	- 51	Wad Medani ... ...	...	54	- 9
El Obeid ... ... ... ...	86	+ 9	Atbara ... ... ...	...	2	- 4
El Fasher ... ... ... ...	21	- 9	Kassala ... ... ...	...	127	+ 67
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	10	- 8	Port Sudan ... ... ...	...	0	0

M. HAMED

Acting Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba rose 11 centimeters during the month. Its level on October 1st, 1936 was one centimeter above the normal and 28 centimeters above that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr el Jebel at Juba fluctuated a little below normal and the levels were above those of last year throughout the month.

The River Sobat at Nasser rose at about normal rate. The levels were a little below the normal but much lower than those of last year.

The White Nile at Malakal rose more slowly than normally. The levels were below both the normal and those of last year.

The Blue Nile at Roseires fluctuated sharply at high levels during the first eleven days reaching its maximum level 20.79 metres on the fourth which was 171 centimeters above the normal. It then fell rapidly with small fluctuations until the end of the month when the level was about normal. The total fall was 274 centimeters in 20 days (11th-30th). During the first 13 days the levels were on the average about equal to those of last year and 93 centimeters above the normal. Afterwards the levels fell much below those of last year. At Khartoum the Blue Nile fluctuated during the first 17 days, then fell at faster than normal rate for the rest of the month. The levels were above normal throughout the month. They were about equal to those of last year during the first 17 days and much below them thereafter.

The River Atbara at Khashm el Girba fluctuated sharply above normal during the whole month. The levels were about equal to those of last year.

The Main Nile at Wadi Halfa fluctuated without any great change of level during the first 18 days and then fell faster than normally. The levels were much above normal throughout the month ; they were about equal to those of last year until the 20th and below them thereafter.

As was foreseen in the last monthly report, the peak of the flood passed Aswan on September 2nd, although a later peak on September 20 reached nearly the same level. After this last peak the river has fallen very rapidly.

The differences of the mean levels in September 1936 from those of September 1935 and from the normal 1906-1935 were :—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	September 1936 minus September 1935	September 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ...	+ 0.22	- 0.08
Nasser ... ... ... ...	- 0.34	- 0.10*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	- 0.19	- 0.11
Roseires ... ... ... ...	- 0.44	+ 0.58
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	- 0.13	+ 0.36
Khashm El Girba ... ...	+ 0.02	+ 0.38
Wadi Halfa ... ... ...	- 0.15	- 0.69

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.



**Discharges of the Nile during August, 1936 (contd.)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
<b>River Pibor (U. S. Gila Junction) (Gila Gauge)</b>			<b>Abu Tong (White Nile)</b> (Tonga Gauge)			<b>Bahr el Jebel (Kilo. 3)</b> (Lake No Gauge)			<b>Terrakekka (Bahr el Jebel)</b>		
2	9.07	5	7	12.40	292	4	13.82	329	13	13.55	948
12	9.22	12	21	12.47	307	18	13.87	317	Appox. Monthly Mean	924	
22	9.38	9	Approx. Monthly Mean	301		Approx. Monthly Mean	321		Normal Mean 1931-1935	1060	
Normal Mean 1929-1935	100		Normal Mean 1923-1935	302		Normal Mean 1923-1935	294				
<b>Akobo (River Pibor)</b>			<b>Lake No (White Nile)</b>			<b>Gigging (Bahr el Jebel)</b> (Western Channel)			<b>Mongalla (Bahr el Jebel)</b>		
1	13.70	3	4	13.82	339	15	29.17	212	13	12.10	949
11	13.87	4	18	13.87	341	19	11.72	802	19	11.72	802
21	14.01	5	Approx. Monthly Mean	339		25	12.04	919	25	12.04	919
Approx. Monthly Mean	7		Normal Mean 1923-1935	316		Normal Mean 1931-1935	265		Appox. Monthly Mean	885	
Normal Mean 1929-1935	91					Normal Mean 1912-1935	1030		Normal Mean 1912-1935		
<b>Bahr el Zerâf (Kilo. 3)</b> (Gauge at Mouth)			<b>Bahr el Ghazâl</b> (At Mouth)			<b>Gemeiza (Bahr el Jebel)</b> (Eastern Channel)					
7	12.22	131	4	13.80	11	14	429.06	709			
21	12.28	132	18	13.86	21	Approx. Monthly Mean	699				
Approx. Monthly Mean	132		Normal Mean 1923-1935	25		Normal Mean 1931-1935	741				
Normal Mean 1912-1935	149										

NOTE : Hassanab discharges measured on March 27th, 30th, April 7th, 11th, 15th and 20th should be replaced by the following values 754, 755, 696, 683, 718 and 665.

**Occasional Discharges**

(Observed by the Irrigation Department)

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading M.	Site	
<b>River Sobât and Tributaries</b>					
5-8-1936	Sobât	D.S. Khor Nyanding Junetion	11·89	Nyanding Mouth	596
15-8-1936	"	" " " "	12·04	"	601
25-8-1936	"	" " " "	12·20	"	627
1-8-1936	Akobo	Mouth ...	13·70	Akobo	16
11-8-1936	"	" ... ...	13·87	"	18
21-8-1936	"	" ... ...	14·01	"	18
31-8-1936	Agwei	" ... ...	14·22	"	2
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
6-8-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	12·40	Tonga	0
20-8-1936	"	"	12·46	"	0
6-8-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10	12·40	"	311
20-8-1936	"	" " " "	12·46	"	316
6-8-1936	Khor Yergol	Mouth ...	13·80	K. Yergol	0
20-8-1936	"	"	13·87	"	0
6-8-1936	White Nile	U.S. Khor Yergol	13·80	"	312
20-8-1936	"	"	13·87	"	329
6-8-1936	Outlet on left Bank	Mouth " ...	13·80	"	0
20-8-1936	"	"	13·87	"	0
5-8-1936	White Nile	U.S. Maya Sinyora	13·83	Lake No	309
19-8-1936	"	" "	13·87	"	318
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
4-8-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	26·42	Pole 53	110
18-8-1936	"	"	26·44	"	118
2-8-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	28·00	T.C. 1	—45
16-8-1936	"	" " "	28·01	"	—11
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
4-8-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2 ...	26·55	H.C. 2	22
18-8-1936	" " "	"	26·58	"	21
2-8-1936	" " "	Tail Cut No. 1 ...	28·00	T.C. 1	101
16-8-1936	" " "	"	28·01	"	162
4-8-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 2	26·55	H.C. 2	22
18-8-1936	" " "	"	26·58	"	23
2-8-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 1	11·81	H.C. 1	103
16-8-1936	" " "	" " "	11·82	"	103
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
6-8-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	11·16	B. Cape	325
20-8-1936	"	"	11·18	"	326
5-8-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	10·76	H. Nuer	339
19-8-1936	"	"	10·80	"	332
3-8-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel	26·55	H.C. 2	347
17-8-1936	"	"	26·57	"	355
3-8-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2	26·55	"	244
17-8-1936	"	"	26·57	"	242
2-8-1936	"	U.S. Head Cut No. 1	11·81	H.C. 1	377
16-8-1936	"	"	11·82	"	387
1-8-1936	"	U.S. Head of Peake's Channel	11·93	Ghabet el Inderab	484*
1-8-1936	"	" " " "	11·93	Inderab	438
15-8-1936	"	" " " "	11·94	"	472*

**Occasional Discharges (contd.)**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> p.s.
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (contd.)</b>					
4-8-1936	Jebel	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ... ... ... ...	10.99	Awai T.I.	562
18-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.03	"	578
5-8-1936	"	Awai Tail 3 Gauge ... ... ... ... ...	11.48	Awai Tail 3	508
18-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.51	"	513
4-8-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ... ... ... ...	10.99	Awai T.I.	211
18-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.03	"	215
3-8-1936	"	Kenisa " ... " ... ... ...	10.96	Kenisa	303
17-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	10.97	"	302
1-8-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2, A, B, C and D ... ...	11.16	Pole 114	504
15-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.22	"	517
2-8-1936	"	D.S. Lake Papiu ... " ...	11.53	Lake Papiu	374
16-8-1936	Lake Papiu	Mouth " ... " ...	11.58	"	398
2-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.53	"	210
16-8-1936	Jebel	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ... ...	11.58	"	224
2-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.53	"	173
16-8-1936	"	Bor " ... " ...	11.58	"	171
1-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.13	Bor	690
15-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.28	"	763
1-8-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth " ... " ...	11.13	"	-50
15-8-1936	"	" ... ... ... ... ...	11.28	"	-58
Spill In (Bahr el	Jebel)	Mouth, 400 mts. D.S. Lake Papiu ... ...	11.57	Lake Papiu	29
22-7-1936	"	" 50 " R.P. 121 ... ...	11.08	Bor	54
23-7-1936	"	Mouth, 400 mts. D.S. Lake Papiu ... ...	11.54	Lake Papiu	26
8-8-1936	"	" 50 " R.P. 121 ... ...	11.25	Bor	63
9-8-1936	Spill Out (Bahr el	Mouth, 2 Kms. U.S.R.P. 112 ... ...	11.17	Pole 114	3
22-7-1936	Jebel)	" 1 D.S. " 113 ... ...	11.17	"	11
22-7-1936	"	" 500 mts. " 116 ... ...	11.17	"	14
23-7-1936	"	" 2 Kms. U.S. " 117 ... ...	11.17	"	6
23-7-1936	"	" 2.1 Kms. U.S. R.P. 117 ... ...	11.17	"	12
23-7-1936	"	" 2.5 " 117 ... ...	11.17	"	7
23-7-1936	"	" 300 mts. D.S. " 121 ... ...	11.08	Bor	9
23-7-1936	"	" 2 Kms. " 123 ... ...	11.08	"	10
14-7-1936	"	" 9.5 Kms. U.S. Bor ... ...	11.17	"	7
14-7-1936	"	" 300 mts. " Malek Gauge ... ...	20.90	Malek	9
14-7-1936	"	" 400 " " ...	20.90	"	4
14-7-1936	"	" 8 Kms. " " Tombé " ...	11.68	Tombé	3
8-8-1936	"	" 2 " U.S.R.P. 112 ... ...	11.21	Pole 114	3
8-8-1936	"	" 1 " D.S. " 113 ... ...	11.21	"	10
8-8-1936	"	" 500 mts. " " 116 ... ...	11.21	"	13
9-8-1936	"	" 2 Kms. U.S. " 117 ... ...	11.21	"	5
9-8-1936	"	" 2.1 Kms. U.S.R.P. 117 ... ...	11.21	"	14
9-8-1936	"	" 2.5 " 117 ... ...	11.21	"	7
9-8-1936	"	" 300 mts. D.S. " 121 ... ...	11.25	Bor	10
9-8-1936	"	" 2 Kms. " 123 ... ...	11.25	"	13
10-8-1936	"	" 9.5 Kms. U.S. Bor ... ...	11.26	"	8
10-8-1936	"	" 300 mts. " Malek Gauge ... ...	21.08	Malek	11
10-8-1936	"	" 400 " " ...	21.08	"	6
10-8-1936	"	" 8 Kms. D.S. Tombé " " ...	12.00	Tombé	5
11-8-1936	"	" Aliab Head 1 " " ...	12.00	"	3

CORRECTION :— Discharge observed on July 1st U.S. Atem Heads should read 495 instead of 295 which was previously published.

\* These discharges were measured at a new site two kilometers U. S. the usual site. The increase in discharge is due to a spill out existing between the two sites.

P. THILLIPS

Director, Hydrological Service

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt, Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR OCTOBER, 1936

### The Weather

Very warm; about as warm as October 1932, which was the warmest October for at least twenty-five years. Record high temperatures were registered in several places.

A depression passing north of Egypt on the 4th caused southerly winds and hot weather. In Cairo the temperature rose to 40° C. (104° F.), a record for October for at least 28 years. The passage of the depression brought a rapid fall in temperature, but cool weather was of short duration, as another depression moving along the coast gave rise to warm easterly winds. This passed on the 9th, and by the 11th temperatures had fallen almost to normal. Subsequently the weather steadily became warmer until the 15th and high temperatures, though of decreasing intensity, were maintained for the rest of the month; during this period the winds were chiefly northeasterly.

Remarkable thunderstorms occurred on the coast in the west on the 19th and 20th resulting in a number of deaths and in considerable damage to the railway line and to property. At Mersa Matruh 37 millimetres of rain were registered.

A rainstorm was also reported in Upper Egypt on the 21st and 22nd, between Aswan and El Khatara.

On the 28th during the passage of a small depression along the coast light rain fell in some parts of Upper and Lower Egypt, accompanied in places by thunder.

For the month as a whole the atmospheric pressure was below normal except on the Mediterranean and Red Sea Coasts. The temperature was above normal throughout Egypt and the Sudan; the excess was most pronounced in Middle and Upper Egypt. Relative humidity was well above normal in Alexandria and about normal in Cairo. Rainfall in the Sudan was about normal.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL FOR OCTOBER 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
			MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX. + MIN. 2			
	1936 m.b.	Difference from Normal m.b.	1936 °C.	Difference from Normal °C.	1936 °C.	Difference from Normal °C.	1936 °C.	Difference from Normal °C.	1936 mm.	Difference from Normal mm.
I. Mediterranean ...	1016.5	+0.4	30.1	+2.2	20.5	+0.8	25.3	+1.5	4	- 2
II. Lower Egypt ...	1016.3	-0.2	32.0	+1.5	17.4	+1.1	24.7	+1.3	0	- 1
III. Middle Egypt ...	1015.7	-0.3	33.8	+3.9	18.8	+1.3	26.3	+2.6	0	- 1
IV. Upper Egypt ...	1014.4	-0.3	35.9	+3.3	19.6	+1.3	27.8	+2.3	-	-
V. Western Desert ...	1014.9	-0.5	35.6	+2.4	19.0	+1.4	27.3	+1.9	-	-
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) ...	1014.0	+0.5	31.6	+1.6	20.4	0.0	26.0	+0.8	-	-
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) ...	1012.3	+0.5	34.4	+0.6	25.1	+0.5	29.8	+0.6	6	- 7
VIII. North Sudan ...	1009.5	-0.8	39.9	+1.0	23.1	+0.3	31.5	+0.6	2	- 2
XI. Central Sudan ...	1009.3	-0.6	38.1	+0.6	21.3	+0.6	29.7	+0.6	21	+ 5
X. South Sudan ...	1010.7	-0.1	35.3	+1.3	21.4	+0.9	28.4	+1.1	100	+ 2

\* Port Sudan only.

(Sgn.) L. J. Sutton

Director  
Meteorological Service

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba rose 8 centimetres during the month. Its level on November 1, 1936 was 2 centimetres above the normal and 34 centimetres above that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr El Jebel at Juba fluctuated below normal during the whole month, the levels were on the average about 10 centimetres below normal but about 10 centimetres above last year's.

The River Sobat at Nasser and the White Nile at Malakal both rose rather slower than normally, the levels being below both the normal and last year's.

The Blue Nile at Roseires fell slower than normally, the level which was 21 centimetres below normal at the beginning of the month was 28 centimetres above normal at the end. During the whole month the levels were lower than those of last year. At Khartoum the Blue Nile fell rather faster than normally. The levels were on the average a little below normal but considerably below last year's.

The River Atbara at Khashm El Girba fell rather faster than normally, the levels being on the average about 10 centimetres below the normal and about 25 centimetres below last year's.

The Main Nile at Wadi Halfa fell much faster than normally, the level which was 61 centimetres above normal at the beginning of the month was normal at the end. On the average the levels were about half a metre below last year's.

The differences of the mean levels in October 1936 from those of October 1935 and from the normal 1906-1935 were :—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	October 1936 minus October 1935	October 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ... ...	+ 0·08	- 0·13
Nasser ... ... ... ... ...	- 0·26	- 0·11*
Malakal ... ... ... ... ...	- 0·18	- 0·16
Roseires ... ... ... ... ...	- 0·67	+ 0·02
Khartoum ... ... ... ... ...	- 0·44	- 0·06
Khashm El Girba ... ... ...	- 0·24	- 0·10
Wadi Halfa ... ... ... ...	- 0·50	+ 0·26†

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.

† Wadi Halfa difference from normal for September 1936 should read +0·69 instead of - 0·69.



**Discharges of the Nile during September, 1936 (contd.)***Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	
River Pibor (U. S. Gila Junction) (Gila Gauge)			Abu Tong (White Nile) (Tonga Gauge)			Bahr el Jebel (Kilo. 3) (Lake No Gauge)			Terrakekka (Bahr el Jebel)			
2   9·55   36	7   12·56   312	12   9·64   45	21   12·63   307	18   13·92   312	4   13·90   319	1   13·54   90	14   13·66   97	Approx. Monthly Mean	9·54	1   13·54   90	Appox. Monthly Mean	
22   9·77   55	Approx. Monthly Mean	50	Normal Mean 1923-1935	309	Normal Mean 1923-1935	315	Normal Mean 1931-1935	10·8	Normal Mean 1929-1935	143	Normal Mean 1929-1935	10·8
Akobo (River Pibor)			Lake No (White Nile)			Gigging (Bahr el Jebel) (Western Channel)			Mongalla (Bahr el Jebel)			
1   14·23   24	4   13·90   331	11   14·36   34	18   13·92   331	3   29·12   200	15   29·19   218	1   12·01   92	7   12·00   91	Approx. Monthly Mean	9·4	13   12·21   101	Normal Mean 1912-1935	
21   14·54   41	Approx. Monthly Mean	332	Normal Mean 1923-1935	315	Normal Mean 1931-1935	210	Normal Mean 1929-1935	10·3	Normal Mean 1929-1935	109	Normal Mean 1929-1935	10·3
Bahr el Zerâf (Kilo. 3) (Gauge at Mouth)			Bahr el Ghazâl (At Mouth)			Gemeiza (Bahr el Jebel) (Eastern Channel)			River Unyama (1 Km. U. S. Mouth)			
7   12·40   141	4   13·90   18	21   12·50   161	18   13·90   17	2   429·02   689	14   429·08   724	9   8·80   731	10   8·82   760	Approx. Monthly Mean	151	9   10·50   13	Normal Mean 1912-1933	
Normal Mean 1912-1933	164	Approx. Monthly Mean	18	Normal Mean 1923-1935	37	Normal Mean 1931-1935	705	Normal Mean 1929-1935	164	10   10·56   21	Normal Mean 1929-1935	164

**Occasional Discharges**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading	Site	
		M.			
<b>River Sobât and Tributaries</b>					
5-9-1936	Sobât	D.S. Khor Nyanding Junction	12.34	Nyanding	660
15-9-1936	"	" " "	12.46	Mouth	667
25-9-1936	Khor Nyanding	Mouth	12.57	"	686
5-9-1936	"	" " "	12.34	"	5
15-9-1936	Khor Twalor	"	12.46	"	7
24-9-1936	Khor Wakau	"	10.30	Nasser	4
3-9-1936	"	"	10.00	"	-18
13-9-1936	"	"	10.14	"	-2
23-9-1936	"	"	10.30	"	10
1-9-1936	Akobo	"	14.23	Akobo	17
11-9-1936	"	"	14.36	"	17
21-9-1936	"	"	14.54	"	18
10-9-1936	Agwei	"	14.34	"	2
20-9-1936	"	"	14.50	"	5
30-9-1936	"	"	14.62	"	8
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
6-9-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	12.56	Tonga	0
20-9-1936	"	"	12.62	"	0
6-9-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P.	12.56	"	317
20-9-1936	Khor Yergol	10	12.62	"	305
6-9-1936	"	Mouth	13.94	K. Yergol	0
20-9-1936	"	"	13.96	"	0
6-9-1936	White Nile	U.S. Khor Yergol	13.94	"	321
20-9-1936	"	"	13.96	"	309
7-9-1936	"	U.S. Maya Sinyora	13.91	Lake No	310
19-9-1936	"	"	13.92	"	309
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
4-9-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	26.47	Pole 53	118
2-9-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	28.07	T.C. 1	-8
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
4-9-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2	26.60	H.C. 2	19
2-9-1936	"	Tail Cut No. 1	28.07	T.C. 1	101
4-9-1936	"	Head Cut No. 2	26.60	H.C. 2	20
2-9-1936	"	Head Cut No. 1	11.84	H.C. 1	100
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
6-9-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	11.19	B. Cape	313
5-9-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	10.82	H. Nuer	335
3-9-1936	"	D.S. Peake's Channel	26.60	H.C. 2	351
3-9-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2	26.60	"	239
2-9-1936	"	U.S. Head Cut No. 1	11.84	H.C. 1	379
1-9-1936	"	U.S. Head of Peake's Channel	11.96	Gh. el Inderab	485
18-9-1936	"	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup>	11.07	Awai T.1	593
19-9-1936	"	Awai Tail 3 Gauge	11.56	Awai Tail	527
17-9-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup>	11.07	Awai T.1	212
17-9-1936	"	Kenisa	11.02	Kenisa	301
15-9-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2, A, B, C and D	11.26	Pole 114	548
16-9-1936	Lake Papiu	D.S. Lake Papiu	11.64	Lake Papiu	415
16-9-1936	"	Mouth	11.64	"	257
16-9-1936	Jebel	U.S. Lake Papiu	11.64	"	164
15-9-1936	"	Bor	11.30	Bor	746
15-9-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth	11.30	"	63

**P. PHILLIPS**  
*Director, Hydrological Service*

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# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt, Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR NOVEMBER, 1936

### The Weather

As in the preceding month, the weather was much warmer than usual.

At the beginning of the month warm northeast winds prevailed. On the 6th a trough of low pressure, with depressions off Salum and in the desert southwest of Siwa Oasis, approached, causing east and southeast winds and a rise in temperature, which reached 37° C. (99° F.) in Cairo (Ezbekia) on the following day. This is the highest temperature recorded in Cairo in November since observations began in 1901. Record high temperatures were registered also at other stations.

The depressions passed Egypt on the 8th, and with northwesterly winds the warm spell broke, but high pressure soon formed over the eastern Mediterranean and mild north-easterly winds prevailed. Southeasterly winds and hot weather were again experienced, on the 19th, but were of short duration. A depression situated near Cyprus on the 21st deepened, causing northwesterly winds and heavy rain throughout northern Egypt. At Alexandria 13 millimetres were registered on that day, while on the 22nd 7 millimetres fell at Giza. At Alexandria the weather remained showery until almost the end of the month. For the last week the weather was cool, with unusually low night temperature. On the last two nights the temperature at Giza fell to 5° C.

For the month as a whole the barometric pressure was below normal, and the temperature above normal throughout Egypt and the Sudan. Rainfall was everywhere deficient except in Middle Egypt.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL FOR NOVEMBER 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+ MIN./2		1936	Difference from Normal
			m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.		
I. Mediterranean .. ..	1017.0	-0.5	25.4	+0.8	17.1	+0.8	21.2	+0.8	11	- 11
II. Lower Egypt .. ..	1017.2	-0.6	26.8	+0.2	14.0	+0.7	20.4	+0.4	2	- 5
III. Middle Egypt .. ..	1017.1	-0.4	27.5	+1.6	15.4	+1.3	21.4	+1.4	4	+ 2
IV. Upper Egypt .. ..	1016.3	-0.7	30.3	+2.2	15.5	+1.9	22.9	+2.0	-	-
V. Western Desert .. ..	1016.6	-0.9	29.4	+1.2	13.5	+1.9	21.4	+1.6	-	-
VI. Red Sea (Egypt) .. ..	1015.4	-0.5	27.6	+0.5	17.2	+0.7	22.4	+0.6	-	-
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan) .. ..	1013.6	+0.1	31.4	+0.4	23.9	+0.3	27.6	+0.4	8	- 35
VIII. North Sudan .. ..	1011.0	-1.5	36.1	+1.3	19.9	+1.1	28.0	+1.2	0	0
XI. Central Sudan .. ..	1010.2	-1.0	37.3	+1.2	18.4	+0.9	27.8	+1.0	0	- 1
X. South Sudan .. ..	1009.7	-0.7	38.1	+2.6	18.2	-1.6	28.2	+0.5	3	- 14

\* Port Sudan only.

L. J. SUTTON

Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba fell 2 cms. during the month. Its level on December 1, 1936 was 5 cms. below the normal but 32 cms. above that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr el Jebel at Juba fell at about normal rate, the levels being below normal but a few centimetres above last year's.

The fall of the River Sobat at Nasser began on the 13th and was rather more rapid than usual. The levels were on the average nearly half a metre below last year's and about 25 cms. below the normal.

The White Nile at Malakal was practically steady during the month, the levels being below both the normal and those of last year.

The Blue Nile at Roseires fell at about normal rate. The levels were a few centimetres above the normal but below last year's throughout the month. At Khartoum the Blue Nile fell rather faster than normally, the levels being on the average a few centimetres below both the normal and last year's.

At Khashm el Girba the River Atbara fell at about normal rate, the levels being below both the normal and those of last year.

The Main Nile at Kajnarti fell faster than normally. The levels were on the average about 15 cms. below normal and about 40 cms. below last year's.

The differences of the mean levels in November 1936, from those of November 1935 were:—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	November 1936 minus November 1935	November 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ...	+ 0·06	- 0·27
Nasser ... ... ... ...	- 0·47	-- 0·25*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	- 0·19	- 0·15
Roseires ... ... ... ...	- 0·49	+ 0·18
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	- 0·22	- 0·13
Khashm El Girba ... ...	- 0·13	- 0·12
Kajnarti ... ... ... ...	- 0·41	- 0·16

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935 only.



**Discharges of the Nile during October, 1936 (contd.)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

**Occasional Discharges***(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading	Site	
River Sobât and Tributaries					
10-1936	Sobât	D.S. Khor Nyanding Junction	12·68	Nyanding Mouth	712
10-1936	"	" " " "	12·70	"	704
10-1936	Khor Twalor	Mouth ...	12·73	"	704
10-1936	"	" " " "	10·39	Nasser	8
10-1936	"	" " " "	10·43	"	8
10-1936	Khor Wakau	" " " "	10·45	"	8
10-1936	"	" " " "	10·39	"	19
10-1936	"	" " " "	10·42	"	20
10-1936	"	" " " "	10·45	"	24
10-1936	Khor Geni	" " " "	14·70	Akobo	—10
10-1936	Akobo	" " " "	14·65	"	19
10-1936	"	" " " "	14·80	"	17
10-1936	"	" " " "	14·70	"	24
10-1936	Agwei	" " " "	14·81	"	5
10-1936	"	" " " "	14·72	"	7
10-1936	"	" " " "	14·50	"	5
White Nile and Tributaries					
5-10-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth	12·69	Tonga	8
5-10-1936	"	" " " "	12·72	"	0
5-10-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10	12·69	"	306
5-10-1936	Kho Atar	" " " "	12·72	"	297
5-10-1936	Khor Yergol	Mouth ...	12·78	Fenikang	0
5-10-1936	"	" " " "	14·03	K. Yergol	0
5-10-1936	White Nile	" " " "	13·95	"	0
5-10-1936	"	U.S. Khor Yergol	14·03	"	303
5-10-1936	"	" " " "	13·95	"	295
5-10-1936	"	U.S. Maya Sinyora	13·96	Lake No	311
9-10-1936	"	" " " "	13·99	"	303
Bahr el Zerâf					
0-10-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2	26·57	Pole 53	126
4-10-1936	"	" " " "	26·58	"	119
0-10-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1	28·22	T.C. 1	16
4-10-1936	"	" " " "	28·23	"	12
Jebel-Zerâf Cuts					
0-10-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2 ...	26·57	Pole 53	13
4-10-1936	" " "	" " " "	26·58	"	13
0-10-1936	" " "	Tail Cut No. 1 ...	28·22	T.C. 1	84
4-10-1936	" " "	" " " "	28·23	"	90
9-10-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 2 ...	26·68	H.C. 2	15
3-10-1936	" " "	" " " "	26·68	"	15
9-10-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 1 ...	11·92	H.C. 1	83
3-10-1936	" " "	" " " "	11·92	"	87
Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries					
2-10-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape	11·22	B. Cape	328
6-10-1936	"	" " "	11·22	"	334
1-10-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer	10·86	H. Nuer	346
5-10-1936	"	" " "	10·85	"	343
9-10-1936	"	D.S. Tail of Peake's Channel	26·68	H.C. 2	362
3-10-1936	"	" " "	26·68	"	371
9-10-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2 "	26·68	"	252
3-10-1936	"	" " " "	26·68	"	258

## Occasional Discharges (contd.)

(Observed by the Irrigation Department)

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DIS. m³/s
			Reading M.	Site	
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (contd.)</b>					
8-10-1936	Jebel	U.S. Head Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	11.92	H.C. 1	34
22-10-1936	"	U.S. Head of "Peake's" Channel ... ...	11.93	"	25
8-10-1936	"	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	12.00	Gh. el Inder a	34
22-10-1936	"	Awai Tail 3 Gauge ... ...	12.01	"	44
3-10-1936	"	Awai Tail 3 Gauge ... ...	11.07	Awai T.1	33
17-10-1936	"	Awai Tail 3 Gauge ... ...	11.09	"	33
6-10-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	11.56	Awai Tail 3	33
18-10-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	11.56	"	33
3-10-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	11.07	Awai T.1	24
17-10-1936	"	Kenisa ... ...	11.09	"	20
3-10-1936	"	Kenisa ... ...	11.06	"	30
17-10-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2 A, B, C and D ...	11.08	"	30
1-10-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2 A, B, C and D ...	11.30	Pole 114	50
15-10-1936	Jebel	D.S. Lake Papiu ... "	11.30	"	53
2-10-1936	Lake Papiu	Mouth ... ...	11.70	Lake Papiu	42
16-10-1936	"	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ...	11.70	"	42
2-10-1936	"	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ...	11.70	"	27
16-10-1936	"	Bor ... ...	11.70	"	27
16-10-1936	"	Bor ... ...	11.70	"	15
1-10-1936	"	U.S. Bor ... ...	11.70	"	16
15-10-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	U.S. Bor ... ...	11.32	Bor	73
1-10-1936	Spill In (Bahr el Jebel)	Mouth, 10 mts. D.S.R.P. 121	11.32	"	74
15-10-1936	Spill Out (Bahr el Jebel)	" 2 Kms. U.S.R.P. 112 ...	11.32	"	-6
22-9-1936	"	" 1 D.S. " 113 ...	11.31	"	-6
21-9-1936	"	" 1.8 " U.S. " 117 ...	11.26	"	10
22-9-1936	"	" 2 " " 117 ...	11.26	"	10
22-9-1936	"	" 2.1 " " 117 ...	11.26	"	10
22-9-1936	"	" 3 " " 117 ...	11.26	"	10
22-9-1936	"	" 300 mts. D.S. " 121 ...	11.30	Bor	10
22-9-1936	"	" 2 Kms. " 123 ...	11.30	"	10
23-9-1936	"	" 7 " U.S. Bor ...	11.30	"	10
23-9-1936	"	" 10 " " ...	11.30	"	10
23-9-1936	"	" 18 " " ...	11.30	"	10
24-9-1936	"	" 400 mts. " Malek ...	21.14	Malek	10
24-9-1936	"	" 10 Kms. " Tombé ...	21.14	"	10
24-9-1936	"	" 8 " D.S. Tombé ...	11.98	Tombé	10

P. PHILLIPS

Director, Hydrological Service

# Ministry of Public Works, Egypt, Physical Department

## REPORT ON THE WEATHER AND STATE OF THE RIVER FOR DECEMBER, 1936

### The Weather

Unusually cold, -on the coast the coldest December since 1929 ; inland, the coldest since 1922.

At the beginning of the month Egypt was under the influence of a depression over the Mediterranean, and cool south to west winds prevailed, with showers throughout Lower Egypt. On the 4th and 5th winds near the coast reached gale force, and a velocity of 85 kilometres per hour was recorded at Alexandria. A spell of settled weather with northeasterly winds followed. From the 12th to the 15th the nights except near the coast were very cold, being in places as much as 8° C below the normal for the time of year. In the early morning of the 13th the temperature in Cairo (Ezbekia) fell to 2° C, the lowest recorded there in December since observations began in 1909. At Giza the temperature in the mornings of the 13th and 14th fell to 1° C below freezing point, while the grass minimum on both nights was 4° C below freezing point, and hoar frost was observed.

The settled weather broke on the 17th owing to the arrival of a depression off the coast, and showers were general, with thunderstorms in places. At Siwa Oasis 21 millimetres of rain fell on the 18th and 19th, while 26 millimetres were recorded at Alexandria from the 18th to 21st. Milder weather followed, but on the 27th a depression near Cyprus deepened, resulting in strong cold southerly winds veering later to northwest. Throughout the eastern Mediterranean a severe gale lasted for three days, and at Alexandria the wind velocity on the 27th reached 106 kilometres per hour. Sandstorms were widespread in Egypt, and rainy weather prevailed until the end of the month.

For the month as a whole the pressure was slightly above normal in Egypt and below in the Sudan. The temperature was much below normal in Egypt, especially in Lower Egypt, and slightly above in the Sudan. Owing to the prevalence of northeasterly and southerly winds in the first part of the month, the relative humidity in Cairo was on the whole much below normal. Rainfall was about normal. At both Salum and Alexandria there were 15 days of rain, but no exceptionally large amounts were registered. At Alexandria the total for the month was 70 millimetres. Showers occurred in Cairo on twelve days, but were mostly very light.

TABLE SHOWING THE DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL FOR DECEMBER 1936

DISTRICTS	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE						RAINFALL	
	1936	Difference from Normal	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		MAX.+MIN./2		1936	Difference from Normal
			m.b.	m.b.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.		
I. Mediterranean ...	1018.4	+0.3	19.0	-1.3	11.1	-0.7	15.0	-1.0	38	+ 1
II. Lower Egypt ...	1018.7	0.0	19.7	-2.0	7.0	-1.8	13.3	-1.9	10	- 1
III. Middle Egypt ...	1019.0	0.0	19.7	-1.2	8.0	-1.7	13.8	-1.4	3	- 1
IV. Upper Egypt ...	1019.3	+0.2	21.8	-1.1	7.9	-1.0	14.9	-1.0	-	-
V. Western Desert	1020.1	+0.7	20.5	-2.4	6.5	0.0	13.5	-1.2	-	-
VI. Red Sea (Egypt)	1017.8	+0.4	22.6	-0.9	12.0	-0.7	17.3	-0.8	-	-
*VII. Red Sea (Sudan)	1014.6	-0.6	27.6	-0.8	21.6	+0.2	24.6	-0.3	3	- 22
VIII. North Sudan ...	1013.9	-1.0	30.6	-0.1	15.0	+0.6	22.8	+0.2	0	0
XI. Central Sudan ...	1012.4	-0.8	33.6	0.0	15.9	+1.8	24.7	+0.9	0	0
X. South Sudan ...	1010.7	-0.4	35.5	-0.3	19.4	+1.0	27.4	+0.4	29	+ 22

\* Port Sudan only.

L. J. SUTTON  
Director, Meteorological Service.

### State of the River

Lake Albert at Butiaba fell 2 centimetres during the month. Its level on January 1, 1937 was 4 centimetres below the normal but 39 centimetre above that of the corresponding day of last year.

The Bahr el Jebel at Juba remained practically steady throughout the month. Its levels were below normal, but on the average, 15 centimetres above those of last year.

The River Sobat at Nasser and the White Nile at Malakal both fell faster than normally. Their levels throughout the month were below normal and much below last year's.

The Blue Nile at Roseires fell rather slower than normally the levels being above normal but below last year's throughout the month. At Khartoum the Blue Nile rose slightly during the early days of the month owing to the completion of the Sennar Reservoir filling, and then fell at normal rate. The levels were below both the normal and those of last year during the whole month.

The River Atbara at Khashm el Girba was a little below normal.

The Main Nile at Kajnarti fell at about normal rate. The levels were on the average about 30 centimetres below normal and about half a metre below those of last year.

The differences of the mean levels in December 1936 from those of December 1935 and from the normal 1906-1935 were :—

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCES OF LEVELS	
	December 1936 minus December 1935	December 1936 minus Normal
	Metres	Metres
Juba ... ... ... ...	+ 0·15	- 0·17
Nasser ... ... ... ...	- 1·58	- 1·38*
Malakal ... ... ... ...	- 0·58	- 0·39
Roseires ... ... ... ...	- 0·42	+ 0·32
Khartoum ... ... ... ...	- 0·30	- 0·15
Khashm El Girba ... ...	- 0·11	- 0·10
Kajnarti ... ... ... ...	- 0·50	- 0·29

\* Nasser normal is for 1922-1935.



**Discharges of the Nile during November, 1936 (contd.)**

*Observed by the Irrigation Department*

Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.	Day of Month	Gauge Reading m.	Disch. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
<b>River Pibor (U. S. Gila Junction) (Gila Gauge)</b>			<b>Abu Tong (White Nile) (Tonga Gauge)</b>			<b>Bahr el Jebel (Kilo. 3) (Lake No Gauge)</b>			<b>Terrakekka (Bahr el Jebel)</b>		
2	9.77	46	7	12.74	298	4	13.98	309	1	13.15	777
12	9.64	39	21	12.73	289	18	13.98	314	13	13.04	722
22	9.34	43	Approx. Monthly Mean	296		Approx. Monthly Mean	311		Approx. Monthly Mean	733	
Approx. Monthly Mean	43		Normal Mean 1923-1935	297		Normal Mean 1923-1935	284		Normal Mean 1931-1935	890	
Normal Mean 1929-1935	123		<b>Lake No (White Nile)</b>			<b>Gigging (Bahr el Jebel) (Western Channel)</b>			<b>Mongalla (Bahr el Jebel)</b>		
<b>Akobo (River Pibor)</b>			4	13.98	319	3	28.90	179	1	11.70	786
1	14.50	14	18	13.98	314	15	28.77	164	7	11.65	775
11	14.34	4	Approx. Monthly Mean	315		Approx. Monthly Mean	167		13	11.60	746
21	14.10	3	Normal Mean 1923-1935	304		Normal Mean 1931-1935	216		19	11.54	739
Approx. Monthly Mean	6		<b>Bahr el Ghazâl (At Mouth) (Suddite Factory Gauge)</b>			Normal Mean 1923-1935	677		25	11.51	712
Normal Mean 1929-1935	62		4	13.96	17	2	428.70	610	<b>Gemeiza (Bahr el Jebel) (Eastern Channel)</b>		
Approx. Monthly Mean	151		18	13.96	—7	14	428.57	569	Approx. Monthly Mean	746	
Normal Mean 1912-1935	164		Approx. Monthly Mean	4		Approx. Monthly Mean	572		Normal Mean 1912-1935	934	
			Normal Mean 1923-1935	23		Normal Mean 1931-1935	677				

**Occasional Discharges**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISCH. m <sup>3</sup> . p.s.
			Reading	Site M.	
<b>River Sobât and Tributaries</b>					
5-11-1936	Sobât	D.S. Khor Nyanding Junction ... ... ... ...	12·74	Nyanding Mouth	718
5-11-1936	"	" " " "	12·70	"	696
5-11-1936	"	" " " "	12·46	"	642
4-11-1936	Khor Twalor	Mouth ... ... ... ...	10·47	Nasser	9
3-11-1936	Khor Wakau	" ... ... ... ...	10·47	"	24
3-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	10·36	"	40
3-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	9·90	"	84
1-11-1936	Khor Geni	" ... ... ... ...	14·50	Akobo	7
1-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	14·34	"	6
1-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	14·10	"	5
1-11-1936	Akobo	" ... ... ... ...	14·50	"	23
1-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	14·34	"	22
1-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	14·10	"	23
<b>White Nile and Tributaries</b>					
6-11-1936	Tonga Cut	Mouth ... ... ... ...	12·74	Tonga	0
6-11-1936	White Nile	U.S. Barboi Head, 100 mts. U.S.R.P. 10 ...	12·74	"	297
0-11-1936	"	" " " "	12·73	"	291
6-11-1936	Khor Atar	Mouth ... ... ... ...	12·80	Fenikang	0
0-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	12·80	"	0
6-11-1936	Khor Yergol	" ... ... ... ...	13·96	K. Yergol	0
0-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	14·06	"	0
6-11-1936	White Nile	U.S. Khor Yergol ... ... ... ...	13·96	"	299
0-11-1936	"	" ... ... ... ...	14·06	"	295
5-11-1936	"	U.S. Maya Sinyora ... ... ... ...	13·98	Lake No	308
9-11-1936	"	" " " "	13·98	"	310
<b>Bahr el Zerâf</b>					
2-11-1936	Zerâf	D.S. Tail Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·56	Pole 53	137
4-11-1936	"	" " " "	26·55	"	144
2-11-1936	"	U.S. Tail Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	28·20	T.C. 1	13
4-11-1936	"	" " " "	28·19	"	12
<b>Jebel-Zerâf Cuts</b>					
2-11-1936	Jebel-Zerâf Cuts	Tail Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·56	Pole 53	12
4-11-1936	" " "	" " " "	26·55	"	12
2-11-1936	" " "	Tail Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	28·20	T.C. 1	96
4-11-1936	" " "	" " " "	28·19	"	95
1-11-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·66	H.C. 2	16
3-11-1936	" " "	" " " "	26·66	"	16
1-11-1936	" " "	Head Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	11·92	H.C. 1	95
3-11-1936	" " "	" " " "	11·92	"	97
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries</b>					
4-11-1936	Jebel	D.S. Buffalo Cape ... ... ... ...	11·22	B. Cape	330
6-11-1936	"	" " " "	11·22	"	327
3-11-1936	"	D.S. Hillet Nuer ... ... ... ...	10·83	H. Nuer	346
25-11-1936	"	" " " "	10·81	"	345
11-11-1936	"	D.S. Tail of Peake's Channel ... ... ... ...	26·66	H.C. 2	374
23-11-1936	"	" " " "	26·66	"	371
11-11-1936	"	D.S. Head Cut No. 2 ... ... ... ...	26·66	"	263
23-11-1936	"	" " " "	26·66	"	256

**Occasional Discharges (contd.)**

*(Observed by the Irrigation Department)*

DATE	RIVER	SITE	GAUGE		DISC m <sup>3</sup> /s
			Reading	Site	
			M.		
<b>Bahr el Jebel and Tributaries (contd.)</b>					
10-11-1936	Jebel	U.S. Head Cut No. 1 ... ... ... ...	11.92	H.C. 1	3
22-11-1936	"	U.S. Head of "Peake's Channel" ... ...	11.92	"	3
10-11-1936	"	... ... ... ...	12.00	Gh.el Indarab	5
22-11-1936	"	... ... ... ...	12.00	"	5
19-11-1936	"	D.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	11.06	Awai T. 1B	5
21-11-1936	"	At Awai Tail 3 Gauge ... ...	11.56	Awai Tail 3	5
19-11-1936	"	U.S. Awai Tails 1 <sup>A</sup> and 1 <sup>B</sup> ...	11.06	Awai T. 1B	2
18-11-1936	"	Kenisa ... ...	11.03	Kenisa	3
15-11-1936	"	U.S. Atem Heads 2 A, B, C and D ...	11.20	Pole 114	5
16-11-1936	Lake Papiu	D.S. Lake Papiu ... ...	11.43	Lake Papiu	3
16-11-1936	Jebel	Mouth ... ...	11.43	"	2
16-11-1936	"	U.S. Lake Papiu ... ...	11.43	"	1
15-11-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Bor ... ...	11.06	Bor	6
15-11-1936	Khor Unyam Kojie	Mouth ... ...	11.60	"	4

P. PHILLIPS

*Director, Hydrological Service*